

INDEX TO VOLUME 78

AUTHOR INDEX

A

- ADVENIER, C., CERRINA, J., DUROUX, P., FLOCH, A., PRADEL, J. & RENIER, A. Sodium cromoglycate, verapamil and nicardipine antagonism to leukotriene D₄ bronchoconstriction, 301
- AFFOLTER, H., PEYER, M. & PLETSCHER, A. Storage of biogenic amines in guinea-pig brain synaptosomes: influence of proton gradient and membrane potential, 111
- ANAND, P., BLOOM, S.R. & MCGREGOR, G.P. Topical capsaicin pretreatment inhibits axon reflex vasodilatation caused by somatostatin and vasoactive intestinal polypeptide in human skin, 665
- ANDERSON, W.H., O'DONNELL, M., SIMKO, B.A. & WELTON, A.F. An *in vivo* model for measuring antigen-induced SRS-A-mediated bronchoconstriction and plasma SRS-A levels in the guinea-pig, 67
- ANDEREGG, K., ANZEVENO, P., COOK, J.A., HALUSHKA, P.V., MCCARTHY, J., WAGNER, E. & WISE, W. C. Effects of a pyridine derivative thromboxane synthetase inhibitor and its inactive isomer in endotoxic shock in the rat, 725
- ANZEVENO, P. *see* ANDEREGG, K., 725
- ALTURA, B.M., ALTURA, B.T. & CARELLA, A. Ethanol produces coronary vasospasm: evidence for a direct action of ethanol on vascular muscle, 260
- ALTURA, B.T. *see* ALTURA, B.M., 260
- AUCH-SCHWELK, W., STARKE, K. & STEPPELER, A. Experimental conditions required for the enhancement by α -adrenoceptor antagonists of noradrenaline release in the rabbit ear artery, 543
- AULT, B. & NADLER, J.V. Anticonvulsant-like actions of baclofen in the rat hippo-campal slice, 701

B

- BEDWANI, J.R. & BLANNING, P.E. Effects of prostaglandin E₂ on fast and slow components of the response of the rat vas deferens to field stimulation, 143
- BERMAN, J.S., HILEY, C.R. & WILSON, A.C. Comparison of the effects of the hypolipidaemic agents ICI 53072 and clobifate with those of phenobarbitone on liver size, blood flow and DNA content in the rat, 533
- BERRIDGE, T.L., GADIE, B., ROACH, A.G. & TULLOCH, I.F. α_2 -Adrenoceptor agonists induce mydriasis in the rat by an action within the central nervous system, 507
- BERTACCINI, G. & ZAPPIA, L. Evidence against the temperature-dependent interconversion of histamine H₁- and histamine H₂-receptors in the guinea-pig ileum, 11

- BIRDSALL, N.J.M., BURGEN, A.S.V., HULME, E.C., STOCKTON, J.M. & ZIGMOND, M.J. The effect of McN-A-343 on muscarinic receptors in the cerebral cortex and heart, 257
- BLANNING, P.E. *see* BEDWANI, J.R., 143
- BLOOM, P. *see* ANAND, P., 665
- BOLTON, T.B. & KITAMURA, K. Evidence that ionic channels associated with the muscarinic receptor of smooth muscle may admit calcium, 405
- BOWERMAN, S.P., JONES, C.A., LEAKE, A. & MORRIS, I.D. The biological activity of a single dose of tamoxifen in the adult ovariectomized rat, 617
- BOWERY, N.G., HILL, D.R. & HUDSON, A.L. Characteristics of GABA_B receptor binding sites on rat whole brain synaptic membranes, 191
- BROUGHTON-SMITH, N.K. & WHITTLE, B.J.R. Stimulation and inhibition of prostacyclin formation in the gastric mucosa and ileum *in vitro* by anti-inflammatory agents, 173
- BRYANT, R.M., OLLEY, J.E. & TYERS, M.B. Antinociceptive actions of morphine and buprenorphine given intrathecally in the conscious rat, 639
- BURGEN, A.S.V. *see* BIRDSALL, N.J.M., 257
- BURKE, S.E., LEFER, A.M., NICOLAOU, K.C., SMITH, G.M. & SMITH, J.B. Responsiveness of platelets and coronary arteries from different species to synthetic thromboxane and prostaglandin endoperoxide analogues, 287

C

- CANFIELD, S.P. & SPENCER, J.E. The inhibitory effects of 5-hydroxytryptamine on gastric acid secretion by the rat isolated stomach, 123
- CARELLA, A. *see* ALTURA, B.M., 260
- CARRATU, M.R., DI GIOVANNI, V. & MITOLICHIEPPA, D. Effects of some anti-epileptic drugs on the repetitive activity of the node of Ranvier, 49
- CERRINA, J. *see* ADVENIER, C., 301
- CHARNOCK, J.S., DRYDEN, W.F. & MARSHALL, R.J. Seasonal variations in drug response and staircase phenomena in atrial muscle from a hibernating rodent, 151
- CHURCH, M.K. & YOUNG, K.D. The characteristics of inhibition of histamine release from human lung fragments by sodium cromoglycate, salbutamol and chlorpromazine, 671
- CLARK, A.L. & HOBBIGER, F. Twitch potentiation by organophosphate anticholinesterases in rat phrenic nerve diaphragm preparations, 239

- CLARK, S.L. & RYALL, R.W. The antinociceptive action of etorphine in the dorsal horn is due to a direct spinal action and not to activation of descending inhibition, 307
- CLARKE, P.B.S. & KUMAR, R. The effects of nicotine on locomotor activity in nontolerant and tolerant rats, 329
- COATES, J. & WEETMAN, D.F. Occurrence of α_1 -adrenoceptors in the mouse but not in the rabbit isolated anococcygeus preparations, 117
- COKER, S.J., HUGHES, B., PARRATT, J.R., RODGER, I.W. & ZEITLIN, I.J. The release of prostanooids during the acute pulmonary response to *E. coli* endotoxin in anaesthetized cats, 561
- COLLIS, M.G. Evidence for an A_1 -adenosine receptor in the guinea-pig atrium, 207
- CONNOR, E.A. & PARSONS, R.L. Procaine alters fast excitatory postsynaptic current decay in amphibian sympathetic ganglia, 293
- COOK, J.A. *see* ANDEREGG, K., 725
- COWEN, P.J., FRASER, S., GRAHAME-SMITH, D.G., GREEN, A.R. & STANFORD, C. The effect of chronic antidepressant administration on α -adrenoceptor function of the rat pineal, 89
- CREMA, A., FRIGO, G.M., LECCHINI, S., MANZO, L., ONORI, L. & TONINI, M. Purine receptors in the guinea-pig internal anal sphincter, 599
- CROSSLEY, A.W.A. & GILLESPIE, J.S. The effect of an inhibitory factor from the bovine retractor penis on the gastro-intestinal tract and gall bladder of the guinea-pig, 213

D

- DAVIES, J.A. & WILLIAMS, J. A role for 5-hydroxytryptamine in the GABA-mimetic potentiation of α -flupenthixol-induced catalepsy in the rat, 137
- DE JONGE, A., TIMMERMAN, P.B.M.W.M. & VAN ZWIETEN, P.A. Hypotensive and α -adrenergic activities of 2-(2,3,6-trichlorophenylimino) and 2-(2,3-dichloro-6-methylphenylimino) imidazolidine, two potent derivatives of clonidine, 479
- DI GIOVANNI, V. *see* CARRATU, MARIA R. 49
- DOCHERTY, J. R. An investigation of presynaptic α -adrenoceptor subtypes in the pithed rat heart, 655
- DOWNES, H. & TAYLOR, S.M. Distinctive pharmacological profile of a nonadrenergic inhibitory system in bullfrog lung, 339
- DOXEY, J.C., ROACH, A.G. & SMITH, C.F.C. Studies on RX 781094: a selective, potent and specific antagonist of α_2 -adrenoceptors, 489
- DRAZEN, J.M., FANTA, C.H. & LACOUTURE, P.G. Effect of nifedipine on constriction of human tracheal strips *in vitro*, 687
- DRYDEN, W.F. *see* CHARNOCK, J.S., 151
- DUROUX, P. *see* ADVENIER, C., 301

E

- EL-FAKAHANY, E. & RICHELSON, E. Antagonism by antidepressants of muscarinic acetylcholine receptors of human brain, 97

F

- FAGBEMI, O., KANE, K.A., LEPRÁN, I., PARRATT, J.R. & SZEKERES, L. Antiarrhythmic actions of mepitazolin, a partial agonist at opiate receptors, in acute myocardial ischaemia, 455
- FANTA, C.H. *see* DRAZEN, J.M., 687
- FENNESSY, M.R., LEWIS, S.J., TAYLOR, D.A. & VERBERNE, A.J.M. Δ^9 -Tetrahydrocannabinol reduces brain regional histamine concentrations, 452
- FERRY, N., GOODHARDT, M., HANOUNE, J. & SEVENET, T. Binding of yohimbine stereoisomers to α -adrenoceptors in rat liver and human platelets, 359
- FLOCH, A. *see* ADVENIER, C., 301
- FÖRSTER, W. & PÖNICKE, K. Influence of sympathomimetic drugs (1-phenyl-2-amino-ethan-1-ol derivatives) on the biosynthesis of prostaglandins and thromboxane, 263
- FORTES, Z.B., GARCIA L.J. & SCIVOLETTO, R. Influence of diabetes on the reactivity of mesenteric microvessels to histamine, bradykinin and acetylcholine, 39
- FOSTER, P.S., GOLDIE, R.G. & PATERSON, J.W. Effect of steroids on β -adrenoceptor-mediated relaxation of pig bronchus, 441
- FRASER, S. *see* COWEN, P.J., 89
- FREYSS-BEGUIN, M., GRIFFATON, G., LECHAT, P., PICKEN, D., QUENNEDEY, M. C., ROUOT, B. & SCHWART, J. Comparison of the chronotropic effect and the cyclic AMP accumulation induced by β_2 -agonists in rat heart cell culture, 717
- FRIGO, G.M. *see* CREMA, A., 599

G

- GADIE, B. *see* BERRIDGE, T.L., 507
- GALZIN, A.-M. & LANGER, S.Z. Presynaptic α_2 -adrenoceptor antagonism by verapamil but not by diltiazem in rabbit hypothalamic slices, 571
- GARCIA L.J. *see* FORTES, Z.B., 39
- GILLESPIE, J.S. *see* CROSSLEY, A.W.A., 213
- GINESI, L.M., MUNDAY, K.A. & NOBLE, A.R. Direct effect of lithium on active and inactive renin secretion, 3
- GIOTTI, A., LUZZI, S., SPAGNESI, S. & ZILLETI, L. GABA_A and GABA_B receptor-mediated effects in guinea-pig ileum, 469
- GOLDIE, R.G. *see* FOSTER, P.S., 441
- GOLDSTEIN, D.B., HUNGUND, B.L. & LYON, R.C. Increased surface glycoconjugates of synaptic membranes in mice during chronic ethanol treatment, 8
- GOODHARDT, M. *see* FERRY, N., 359
- GRAHAME-SMITH, D.G. *see* COWEN, P.J., 89
- GRBOVIĆ, L. & RADMANOVIĆ, B.Z. The influence of substance P on the response of guinea-pig isolated ileum to periarterial nerve stimulation, 681
- GREEN, A.R. *see* COWEN, P.J., 89
- GRIFFATON, G. *see* FREYSS-BEGUIN, M., 717

H

- HALUSHKA, P.V. *see* ANDEREGG, K., 725
- HANOUNE, J. *see* FERRY, N., 359

HEDLER, L., STARKE, K. & STEPPELER, A. Release of [^3H]-amezinium from cortical noradrenergic axons: a model for the study of the α -autoreceptor hypothesis, 645

HILEY, C.R. *see* BERMAN, J.S., 533

HILL, D.R. *see* BOWERY, N.G., 191

HOBBIGER, F. *see* CLARK, A.L., 239

HOF, R.P. Calcium antagonist and the peripheral circulation: differences and similarities between PY 108-068, nicardipine, verapamil and diltiazem, 375

HOULT, J.R.S. & ROBINSON, C. Selective inhibition of thromboxane B_2 accumulation and metabolism in perfused guinea-pig lung, 79

HUDSON, A.L. *see* BOWERY, N.G., 191

HUGHES, B. *see* COKER, S.J., 561

HULLIMAN, J.P., SPECTOR, S., TANIGUCHI, T. & WANG, J.K.T. The binding of [^3H]-diazepam to guinea-pig ileal longitudinal muscle and the *in vitro* inhibition of contraction by benzodiazepines, 321

HULME, E.C. *see* BIRDSALL, N.J.M., 257

HUNGUND, B.L. *see* GOLDSTEIN, D.B., 8

I

ILLES, P. & STARKE, K. An electrophysiological study of presynaptic α -adrenoceptors in the vas deferens of the mouse, 365

J

JHAMANDAS, K. & SUTAK, M. Stereospecific enhancement of evoked release of brain acetylcholine by narcotic antagonists, 433

JOHNSTON, K.M., MACLEOD, B.A. & WALKER, M.J.A. Effects of aspirin and prostacyclin on arrhythmias resulting from coronary artery ligation and on infarct size, 29

JONES, C.A. *see* BOWERMAN, S.P., 617

K

KALSNER, S. The effect of magnesium deficiency and excess on bovine coronary artery tone and responses to agonists, 629

KALSNER, S. The effects of yohimbine on presynaptic and postsynaptic events during sympathetic nerve activation in cattle iris: a critique of presynaptic theory, 247

KAMIKAWA, Y. & SHIMO, Y. Indirect action of 5-hydroxytryptamine on the isolated muscularis mucosae of the guinea-pig oesophagus, 103

KAMIKAWA, Y. & SHIMO, Y. Pharmacological characterization of the opioid receptor in the submucous plexus of the guinea-pig oesophagus, 693

KANE, K.A. *see* FAGBEMI, O., 455

KENT, A.P. & WEBSTER, R.A. The evaluation of different types of anti-convulsant activity against leptazol-induced epileptogenic activity in anaesthetized rat, 553

KERR, D.I.B. & KRANTIS, A. Uptake and stimulus-evoked release of [^3H]- γ -aminobutyric acid by myenteric nerves of guinea-pig intestine, 271

KIMURA, T. & SATOH, S. Inhibition of cardiac sympathetic neurotransmission by histamine in the dog is mediated by H_1 -receptors, 733

KIRPEKAR, S.M., PRAT, J.C. & SCHIAVONE, M.T. Modification of potassium-evoked release of noradrenaline by various ions and agents, 277

KITAMURA, K. *see* BOLTON, T.B., 405

KOO, A. *In vivo* characterization of histamine H_1 - and H_2 -receptors in the rat stomach microcirculation, 181

KRANTIS, A. *see* KERR, D.I.B., 271

KUDO, Y., TANAKA, A. & YAMADA, K. Dendrobine, an antagonist of β -alanine, taurine and or presynaptic inhibition in the frog spinal cord, 709

KUMAR, R. *see* CLARKE, P.B.S., 329

L

LACOUTURE, P.G. *see* DRAZEN, J.M., 687

LANGER, S.Z. *see* GALZIN, A.-M., 571

LEAKE, A. *see* BOWERMAN, S.P., 617

LEANDER, J.D. Opioid agonist and antagonist behavioural effects of buprenorphine, 607

LECCHINI, S. *see* CREMA, A., 599

LECHAT, P. *see* FREYSS-BEGUIN, M., 717

LEFER, A.M. *see* BURKE, S.E., 287

LEPRAN, I. *see* FAGBEMI, O., 455

LEWIS, S.J. *see* FENNESSY, M.R., 452

LIMA, J.S. *see* MOURA, R.S. de, 449

LUZZI, S. *see* GIOTTI, A., 469

LYON, R.C. *see* GOLDSTEIN, D.B., 8

M

MCCARTHY, J. *see* ANDEREGG, K., 725

MCGREGOR, G.P. *see* ANAND, P., 665

MACLEOD, B.A. *see* JOHNSTON, K.M., 29

MAKITA, Y. Effects of prostaglandin I_2 and carbocyclic thromboxane A_2 on smooth muscle cells and neuromuscular transmission in the guinea-pig mesenteric artery, 517

MANZO, L. *see* CREMA, A., 599

MARSHALL, I. Stimulation-evoked release of [^3H]-noradrenaline by 1, 10 or 100 pulses and its modification through presynaptic α_2 -adrenoceptors, 221

MARSHALL, R.J., MUIR, A.W. & WINSLOW, E. Effects of antiarrhythmic drugs on ventricular fibrillation thresholds of normal and ischaemic myocardium in the anaesthetized rat, 165

MARSHALL, R.J. *see* CHARNOCK, J.S., 151

MARTIN, M.R. & PENIX, L.P. Comparison of the effects of bicuculline and strychnine on brain stem auditory evoked potentials in the cat, 75

MEDGETT, I.C. Modulation of transmission in rat sympathetic ganglia by activation of presynaptic α - and β -adrenoceptors, 17

MITOLO-CHIEPPA, D. *see* CARRATU, M.R., 49

MORRIS, I.D. *see* BOWERMAN, S.P., 617

MOURA, R.S. de & LIMA, J.S. Effect of disopyramide on isolated aortic ring of the rat, 449

MUIR, A.W. *see* MARSHALL, R.J., 165

MUNDAY, K.A. *see* GINESI, L.M., 3

N

- NADLER, J. V. *see* AULT, B., 701
 NICOLAOU, K.C. *see* BURKE, S.E., 287
 NOBLE, A.R. *see* GINESI, L.M., 3

O

- O'DONNELL, M. *see* ANDERSON, W.H., 67
 O'DONNELL, S.R. & WANSTALL, J.C. Relaxation of cat trachea by β -adrenoceptor agonist can be mediated by both β_1 - and β_2 -adrenoceptors and potentiated by inhibitors of extraneuronal uptake, 417
 OHIZUMI, Y. Contractions induced by grayanotoxin I in the guinea-pig vas deferens, 455
 OLLEY, J.E. *see* BRYANT, R.M., 639
 ONORI, L. *see* CREMA, A., 599

P

- PARRATT, J.R. *see* COKER, S.J., 561
 —, *see* FAGBEMI, O., 455
 PARSONS, R.L. *see* CONNOR, E.A., 293
 PATERSON, J.W. *see* FOSTER, P.S., 441
 PENIX, L.P. *see* MARTIN, M.R., 75
 PEYER, M. *see* AFFOLTER, H., 111
 PICKEN, D. *see* FREYSS-BEGUIN, M., 717
 PLETSCHER, A. *see* AFFOLTER, H., 111
 PÖNICKE, K. *see* FÖRSTER, W., 263
 PRADEL, J. *see* ADVENIER, C., 301
 PRAT, J.C. *see* KIRPEKAR, S.M., 277
 PUURUNEN, J. Inhibition of gastric acid secretion by intracerebroventricularly administered prosta-glandin E₂ in anaesthetized rats, 131
 PYCOCK, C.J. & SMITH, L.F.P. Interactions of dopamine and the release of [³H]-taurine and [³H]-glycine from the isolated retina of the rat, 395

Q

- QUENNEDEY, M.C. *see* FREYSS-BEGUIN, M., 717

R

- RADMANOVIĆ, B.Z. *see* GRBOVIĆ, L., 681
 RENIER, A. *see* ADVENIER, C., 301
 RICCIOPPO, F.N. Effects of the venom of the Brazilian scorpion (*Tityus serrulatus*) on the compound action potential of the rabbit vagus nerve fibres, 529
 RICHELSON, E. *see* EL-FAKAHANY, E., 97
 ROACH, A.G. *see* BERRIDGE, T.L., 507
 ROACH, A.G. *see* DOXEY, J.C., 489
 ROBINSON, C. *see* HOULT, J.R.S., 79
 RODGER, I.W. *see* COKER, S.J., 561
 ROUOT, B. *see* FREYSS-BEGUIN, M., 717
 RYALL, R.W. *see* CLARK, S.L., 307

S

- SANGER, D.J. An analysis of the effects of systemically administered clonidine on the food and water intake of rats, 159
 SATOH, S. *see* KIMURA, T., 733
 SAWYNOK, J. Theophylline-induced potentiation of the antinociceptive action of baclofen, 353
 SCHIAVONE, M.T. *see* KIRPEKAR, S.M., 277
 SCHOLFIELD, C.N., Baclofen blocks postsynaptic inhibition but not the effect of muscimol in the olfactory cortex, 79
 SCHWARTZ, J. *see* FREYSS-BEGUIN, M., 717
 SCIVOLETTO, R. *see* FORTES, Z.B., 39
 SCOTT, E. The effect of atenolol on the spontaneous and reflex activity of the sympathetic nerves in the cat: influence of cardiopulmonary receptors, 425
 SEVENET, T. *see* FERRY, N., 359
 SHIMO, Y. *see* KAMIKAWA, Y., 103, 693
 SIMKO, B. A. *see* ANDERSON, W. H., 67
 SMITH, C.F.C. *see* DOXEY, J.C., 489
 SMITH, G.M. *see* BURKE, S.E., 287
 SMITH, J.A. & SPRIGGS, T.L.B. Neostigmine augments responses of the rat anococcygeus muscle to field stimulation, 57
 SMITH, J.B. *see* BURKE, S.E., 287
 SMITH, L.F.P. *see* PYCOCK, C.J., 395
 SPAGNESI, S. *see* GIOTTI, A., 469
 SPECTOR, S. *see* HULLIMAN, J.P., 321
 SPENCER, J.E. *see* CANFIELD, S.P., 123
 SPRIGGS, T.L.B. *see* SMITH, J.A., 57
 STANFORD, C. *see* COWAN, P.J., 89
 STARKE, K. *see* AUCH-SCHWELK, W., 543
 STARKE, K. *see* HEDLER, L., 645
 STARKE, K. *see* ILLES, P., 365
 STEPPELER, A. *see* AUCH-SCHWELK, W., 543
 STEPPELER, A. *see* HEDLER, L., 645
 STOCKTON, J.M. *see* BIRDSALL, N.J.M., 257
 SUTAK, M. *see* JHAMANDAS, K., 433
 SUZUKI, R. Neuronal influence on the mechanical activity of the ciliary muscle, 591
 SZEKERES, L. *see* FAGBEMI, O., 455

T

- TANAKA, A. *see* KUDO, Y., 709
 TANIGUCHI, T. *see* HULLIMAN, J.P., 321
 TAYLOR, D.A. *see* FENNESSY, M.R., 452
 TAYLOR, S.E. Additional evidence against universal modulation of β -adrenoceptor responses by excessive thyroxine, 629
 TAYLOR, S.M. *see* DOWNES, H., 339
 TEMPLETON, W.W. & WOODRUFF, G.N. A comparison of some of the properties the [³H]-sulpiride binding site in soluble and native membrane preparations of dog striatum, 5
 TIMMERMANS, P.B.M.W.M. *see* DE JONGE, A., 479
 TONINI, M. *see* CREMA, A., 599
 TULLOCH, I.F. *see* BERRIDGE, T.L., 507
 TYERS, M.B. *see* BRYANT, R.M., 639

V

- VAN DER WEIL, H.J. *see* VAN HELDEN, H.P.M., 579
 VAN HELDEN, H.P.M., VAN DER WIEL, H.J. & WOLTHUIS, O.L. Therapy of organophosphate poisoning: the marmoset as a model for man, 579
 VAN ZWIETEN, P.A. *see* DE JONGE, A., 479
 VARMA, D.R. & YUE, T-L. The influence of maternal protein deficiency on the placental transfer of salicylate in rats, 233
 VERBERNE, A.J.M. *see* FENNESSY, M.R., 452

W

- WAGNER, E. *see* ANDEREGG, K., 725
 WALKER, M.J.A. *see* JOHNSTON, K.M., 29
 WANG, J.K.T. *see* HULLIMAN, J.P., 321
 WANSTALL, J.C. *see* O'DONNELL, S.R., 417
 WEBSTER, R.A. *see* KENT, A.P., 553
 WEETMAN, D.F. *see* COATES, J., 117
 WELTON, A.F. *see* ANDRESON, W.H., 67

- WHITTLE, B.J.R. *see* BROUGHTON-SMITH, N.K., 173
 WILLIAMS, J. *see* DAVIES, J.A., 137
 WILSON, A.C. *see* BERMAN, J.S., 533
 WINSLOW, E. *see* MARSHALL, R.J., 165
 WISE, W.C. *see* ANDEREGG, K., 725
 WOLTHUIS, O.L. *see* VAN HELDEN, H.P.M., 579
 WOODRUFF, G.N. *see* TEMPLETON, W.W., 5

Y

- YAMADA, K. *see* KUDO, Y., 709
 YOUNG, K.D. *see* CHURCH, M.K., 671

Z

- ZAPPIA, L. *see* BERTACCINI, G., 11
 ZEITLIN, I.J. *see* COKER, S.J., 561
 ZIGMOND, M.J. *see* BIRDSALL, N.J.M., 257
 ZILLETI, L. *see* GIOTTI, A., 469

SUBJECT INDEX

A

- N-acetyl-galactosamine residues**, increased amounts after chronic ethanol treatment in mouse synaptic membranes, 8
- Acetylcholine**, action on the isolated muscularis mucosae of the guinea-pig oesophagus, 103
- , cardiovascular responses to, effect of RX 781094 in pithed rats, 489
 - , dose-response curves, effect of grayanotoxin I in guinea-pig vas deferens, 461
 - , effect of narcotic antagonists on evoked release from rat cerebral cortex, 433
 - , effect of reduction on twitch height in rat phrenic nerve diaphragm preparations, 239
 - , effect on noradrenaline-evoked vasoconstrictor response in mesenteric microvessels in diabetic rats, 39
 - , effect on potassium-evoked noradrenaline release from cat spleen slices, 277
 - , induction of contractions of isolated muscularis mucosae of guinea-pig oesophagus, lack of effect of dynorphin-(1-13), α -neo-endorphin and β -endorphin, 693
 - , induction of gastric acid secretion in anaesthetized rats, effect of prostaglandin E₂, 131
 - , induction of increased pulmonary airway resistance and decreased pulmonary dynamic compliance in guinea-pig, 301
 - , release from nerves, mediation of bovine ciliary contractile response, 591
 - , responses of bovine coronary artery to, effect of magnesium deficiency and excess, 629
- Action potentials**, effect of meptazinol in rat papillary muscle, 455
- Actodigin**, seasonal variations in inotropic responsiveness in atrial muscle from hibernating rodent, 151
- Adenosine**, effect on carbachol-induced relaxation of bullfrog lung with or without the addition of indomethacin, 339
- , effect on the force of contraction in guinea-pig atrium, 207
 - , induction of concentration-dependent, tetrodotoxin-insensitive relaxation of isolated internal anal sphincter of the guinea-pig, 599
- Adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate**, cyclic, effect of β_2 -agonists in rat heart cell culture on accumulation, 717
- , dibutyl cyclic, gastric acid secretory responses to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine in rat isolated stomach, 123
- Adenosine A₁ receptor**, evidence for existence in guinea-pig atrium, 207
- Adenosine triphosphate**, effect on carbachol-induced relaxation of bullfrog lung with or without the addition of indomethacin, 339
- Adenosine 5'-triphosphate**, induction of concentration-dependent, tetrodotoxin-insensitive relaxation of isolated internal anal sphincter of the guinea-pig, 599
- Adrenaline**, effect of 17 β -oestradiol, normetanephrine or U-0531 on potency in pig isolated bronchus, 441
- , effect on compound action potential in rat sympathetic ganglia, 17
 - , induction of slight mydriasis in pithed rats, 507
 - , inhibition of electrically stimulated [³H]-noradrenaline overflow from rabbit hypothalamic slices, 571
- Adrenals**, cat, effect of calcium antagonists on blood flow, 375
- α -Adrenoceptor agonists**, effects on pithed rat heart, interactions with yohimbine and prazosin, 655
- α_2 -Adrenoceptor agonists**, induction of mydriasis in the rat by action within the central nervous system, 507
- β_2 -Adrenoceptor agonists**, comparison of chronotropic effects and of cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate accumulation in rat heart cell culture, 717
- α -Adrenoceptor antagonists**, effect on electrically evoked noradrenaline release in rabbit ear artery, 543
- , effect on sympathetic neuroeffector transmission in mouse vas deferens, 365
- β -Adrenoceptor antagonists**, Schild plots, in cat trachea and atria, 417
- α -Adrenoceptor blockade**, effect on responses of isolated aortic ring of the rat to disopyramide, 449
- α -Adrenoceptors**, activation by noradrenaline, inhibition of release of motor transmitter in mouse vas deferens, 365
- , binding of yohimbine stereoisomers in rat liver and human platelets, 359
 - , effect of activation on modulation of transmission in rat sympathetic ganglia, 17
 - , investigation of subtypes in pithed rat hearts, 655
- α_{1S} -Adrenoceptors**, occurrence in the mouse but not rabbit isolated anococcygeus preparations, 117
- α_2 -Adrenoceptors**, antagonism by RX 781094 in sympathetic nerve terminals of rat, mouse vas deferens and guinea-pig ileum, 489
- , antagonism by verapamil but not diltiazem in rabbit hypothalamus slices, 571

- , low affinity of RX 781094 *in vitro*, 489
- , possible role in appetite regulation in the rat, 159
- α_2 -Adrenoceptors**, presynaptic, modification of stimulation-evoked release of [3 H]-noradrenaline in mouse vas deferens, 221
- β -Adrenoceptors**, effect of activation on modulation of transmission in rat sympathetic ganglia, 17
- , effect of chronic antidepressant administration on function in rat pineal, 89
- , involvement in extraneuronal uptake in cat trachea, 417
- , mediation of relaxation of guinea-pig trachea, effect of thyroxine, 639
- , mediation of relaxation of pig bronchus, effect of steroids, 441
- Airway smooth muscle**, effect of nifedipine on constriction in humans *in vitro*, 687
- Airways**, cat increased resistance after administration of *E. coli* endotoxin, 561
- β -Alanine**, effect on stimulus-evoked release of [3 H]- γ -aminobutyric acid from myenteric nerves of guinea-pig intestine, 271
- , induction of depolarizations of primary afferent terminals of frog spinal cord, effect of dendrobine, 709
- Alloyohimbine**, competition for [3 H]-prazosin and [3 H]-yohimbine binding sites in rat liver and human platelets, 359
- [3 H]-amezinium**, uptake and release by noradrenergic axons, model for α -adrenergic autoinhibition of noradrenaline, 645
- 3-Amino-11M-(trifluoromethyl)-phenyl]-2-pyrazoline** *see* BW 755C
- γ -Aminobutyric acid**, actions in guinea-pig olfactory cortex, effect of baclofen, 79
- , effect in guinea-pig ileum longitudinal muscle, 469
- , induction of depolarizations of primary afferent terminals of frog spinal cord, effect of dendrobine, 709
- [3 H]- γ -aminobutyric acid**, saturable binding to rat brain crude synaptic membranes, 191
- , uptake and stimulus-evoked release by myenteric nerves of guinea-pig intestine, 271
- γ -Aminobutyric acid-mimetic drugs**, potentiation of α -flupenthixol-induced catalepsy in the rat, role for 5-hydroxytryptamine, 137
- γ -Aminobutyric acid α -receptor binding sites**, characteristics, on rat whole brain synaptic membranes, 191
- γ -Aminobutyric acid receptors**, mediation of γ -aminobutyric acid effects in guinea-pig ileum, 469
- Amityryptiline**, effect on isoprenaline-induced increase in rat pineal melatonin, 89
- , effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors of human brain, 97
- Amoxapine**, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in human brain, 97
- Anal sphincter**, interior, location of purine receptors in the guinea-pig, 599
- Analgesia**, induced by morphine or buprenorphine in the conscious rat, 659
- Angiotensin**, cardiovascular responses to, effect of RX 781094 in pithed rats, 489
- Anococcygeus muscle**, mouse and rabbit, occurrence of α_{1S} -adrenoceptors, 117
- , rat, effect of neostigmine on the responses to field stimulation, 57
- Antidepressants**, effect on carbachol-induced cyclic guanosine 3',5'-monophosphate synthesis in murine neuroblastoma cells, 97
- Antinociception**, induction in conscious rat by intrathecally or subcutaneously administered morphine or buprenorphine, 659
- Apamin**, abolition of inhibitory responses to stimulation of non-adrenergic, non-cholinergic inhibitory nerves and adenosine triphosphatase, 213
- Aortic ring**, rat isolated, effect of disopyramide, 449
- Arachidonic acid**, effect of thromboxane synthetase inhibitors on metabolism in endotoxic shock in the rat, 725
- Arrhythmias**, effect of meptazinol on development in rats surviving myocardial infarction, 455
- , induced by coronary artery ligation, effect of aspirin and prostacyclin in the rat, 29
- Aspirin**, effect on arrhythmias resulting from coronary artery ligation and on infarct size, 29
- Asthma**, exercised-induced, mechanism for the inhibitory effects of calcium channel blocking drugs, 687
- Ataxia**, induction in non-tolerant rats by nicotine, 329
- Atenolol**, effect on positive inotropic effect of D-N⁶-phenylisopropyl adenosine in guinea-pig atrium, 207
- , effect on relaxation of cat trachea induced by β -adrenoceptor agonists, 417
- , effect on spontaneous and reflex activity of sympathetic nerves in the cat, influence of cardiopulmonary receptors, 425
- , prevention of isoprenaline-induced increase in rat pineal melatonin content, 89
- Atria**, cat, Schild plots for β -adrenoceptor antagonists, 417
- Atrial muscle**, rodent, seasonal variations in drug response and staircase phenomena in hibernating animals, 151
- Atropine**, abolition of 5-hydroxytryptamine-induced contraction of muscularis mucosae of guinea-pig oesophagus, 103
- , abolition of the effects of neostigmine on the response of rat anococcygeus muscle to field stimulation, 57
- , abolition of the influence of substance P on response of guinea-pig isolated ileum to periarterial nerve stimulation, 681
- , antagonism of the effects of physostigmine in pupil of pithed rat, 507
- , effect on contractions evoked by electrical stimulation or high potassium in bovine ciliary muscle, 591
- , effect on grayanotoxin I-induced contractions in guinea-pig vas deferens, 461
- , effect on guanethidine- or phentolamine-induced inhibition of responses of rat anococcygeus muscle to field stimulation, 57
- , effect on responses of cattle iris circular muscle to noradrenaline and to field stimulation, 247
- Auditory evoked potentials**, click-evoked, effect of bicuculline or strychnine in the cat, 75
- α -Autoreceptors**, release of [3 H]-amezinium from cortical noradrenergic axons as a model, 645
- Axon reflex**, blockade of effect of effector side by capsaicin in human skin, 665

B

- Baclofen**, action on guinea-pig ileum, effect of bicuculline, 469
- , blockade of postsynaptic inhibition in guinea-pig olfactory cortex, 79
 - , effects on epileptiform discharge in the rat hippocampal slice, 701
 - , potentiation of antinociceptive action by theophylline in the rat, 353
- [³H]-baclofen**, saturable binding to rat brain crude synaptic membranes, 191
- Benzodiazepines**, *in vitro* inhibition of contractions of guinea-pig ileal longitudinal muscle, 321
- 1-Benzyl-2-hydroxyiminomethyl-pyridinium methanesulphate**, effect on organophosphate inhibited neuromuscular transmission in human intercostal and marmoset diaphragm muscles, 579
- Bepridil**, effects of ventricular fibrillation thresholds of normal and ischaemic myocardium in the anaesthetized rat, 165
- Bethanechol**, gastric acid secretory responses to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine in rat isolated stomach, 123
- Bicuculline**, effect on γ -aminobutyric acid-induced relaxation in guinea-pig ileum, 469
- , effect on binding of [³H]-baclofen to rat brain crude synaptosomes, 191
 - , effects on click-evoked brain stem auditory evoked potentials in the cat, 75
- Bilateral occlusion**, of cat carotid artery, effect on blood pressure and heart rate, 425
- Bile**, effect of phenobarbitone or ICI 53072 on flow in rats, 533
- Biogenic amines**, storage in guinea-pig brain synaptosomes, effect of proton gradient and membrane potential, 111
- Blood flow**, comparison of the effects of ICI 53072, clofibrate and phenobarbitone in the rat liver, 533
- , effect of histamine in the dog, 733
 - , regional, effect of calcium antagonists in open-chest cats, 375
- Blood pressure**, effect of atenolol or vagal cooling in the cat, 425
- , effect of clonidine and its derivatives in cat and rat, 479
 - , effect of histamine in the dog, 733
 - , effect of ligation with or without aspirin or prostacyclin in the rat, 29
 - , effect of meptazinol in the rat, 455
 - , effects of calcium antagonists in open-chest cat, 375
 - , effects of xylazine or prazosin, interactions with yohimbine or cirazoline in pithed rat, 655
- Body weight**, effect of tamoxifen in adult ovariectomized rat, 617
- Bombesin**, effect on normal human forearm skin, 665
- Bovine retractor penis**, effect of inhibitory factor from, on gastrointestinal tract and gall bladder of the guinea-pig, 213
- Bradykinin**, effect on noradrenaline-evoked vasoconstrictor response in diabetic rat mesenteric microvessels, 39
- Brain stem**, cat, effect of bicuculline or strychnine on click-evoked auditory evoked potentials, 75
- Brazilian scorpion venom**, effect on the compound action potential of the rabbit vagus nerve fibres, 529

- Bronchoconstriction**, antigen-induced, slow reacting substance of anaphylaxis-mediated, *in vivo* model for measurement in the guinea-pig, 67
- , leukotriene D₄-induced, effect of sodium cromoglycate, verapamil and nicardipine in guinea-pig, 301
- Bronchus**, pig, effect of steroids on β -adrenoceptor-mediated relaxation of, 441
- Bufrolin**, cross tolerance of lung tissue desensitized to cromoglycate in humans, 671
- Buprenorphine**, antinociceptive action given intrathecally or subcutaneously in the conscious rat, 659
- , opiod agonist and antagonist behavioural effects in pigeons, 607
- Bupropion**, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in human brain, 97
- Butaclamol**, effect on dopamine blockade of spontaneous and evoked release of [³H]-taurine and [³H]-glycine from isolated rat retina, 395
- Butoxamine**, dissociation constant values, effect of thyroxine, 639
- , effect on isoprenaline-induced increase in rat pineal melatonin content, 89
- Butriptyline**, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors of human brain, 97
- BW 755C**, effect on prostacyclin formation in gastric mucosa and ileum *in vitro*, 173
- , inhibition of bronchoconstriction after treatment with indomethacin, pyralamine or propranolol in the guinea-pig, 67

C

- Caerulein**, induction of protein secretion, effect of pentamethonium in pancreas of conscious dogs, 623
- Caffeine**, effect on antinociceptive effect of baclofen in tail flick and hot plate tests in the rat, 353
- Calcium**, effect of altered concentrations on carbachol depolarization in smooth muscle of guinea-pig intestine, 405
- , increased extracellular concentrations, effect on sensitivity of submucous plexus of guinea-pig oesophagus to dynorphin-(1-13) or α -neoendorphin, 693
 - , seasonal variation in inotropic responses to atria; muscle from hibernating rodent, 151
- Calcium channel blocking drugs**, potential mechanism for the inhibitory effects in exercise-induced asthma, 687
- , effect on binding of [³H]- γ -aminobutyric acid to rat brain crude synaptic membranes, 191
- Calcium chloride**, effect on actions of carbachol on membrane potential and conductance in smooth muscle of guinea-pig intestine, 405
- Calcium ions**, effect of changing concentrations in bathing solution on the action of paraoxon in rat phrenic nerve diaphragm preparations, 239
- , effect of medium concentrations on potassium-evoked noradrenaline release in cat spleen slices, 277
 - , effect on prostaglandin E₂ inhibition of 'fast component' responses of rat vas deferens to field stimulation, 143
 - , effect of removal from bathing solution on the action of disopyramide on isolated aortic ring of the rat, 449

- , effect on binding of [³H]-baclofen to rat brain crude synaptic membranes, 191
- , effect on the action of potassium ions on biogenic amine content in guinea-pig synaptosomes, 111
- , induction of contractions of longitudinal muscle of guinea-pig ileum, antagonism by diazepam, 321
- , influence on stimulus-evoked release of [³H]- γ -aminobutyric acid by myenteric nerves of guinea-pig intestine, 271
- Calorie intake**, effect on placental transfer of salicylate in rats, 233
- Capsaicin**, inhibition of flare reaction following treatment with somatostatin, vasoactive intestinal polypeptide, substance P and histamine in human skin, 665
- Carbachol**, action on the membrane potential and conductance of smooth muscle of the guinea-pig intestine, 405
- , induction of contractions of longitudinal muscles of guinea-pig ileum, antagonism by diazepam, 321
- , induction of relaxation of bullfrog lung, 339
- Carbamazepine**, effect on leptazol-induced epileptogenic activity in anaesthetized rat, 533
- Carbonyl-cyanide-*f*-trifluoro-methoxyphenyl-hydrazine**, effect on biogenic amine content in guinea-pig synaptosomes, 111
- Cardioaccelerator response**, inhibition by xylazine or prazosin, interaction with yohimbine or cirazoline in pithed rat, 655
- Cardiopulmonary receptors**, possible influence on the effects of atenolol on the spontaneous and reflex activity of sympathetic nerves in the cat, 425
- Carotid artery**, cat, effect of bilateral occlusion on blood pressure and heart rate, 425
- Catalepsy**, α -flupenthixol-induced, role for 5-hydroxytryptamine in the GABA-mimetic potentiation in the rat, 137
- Catechol-O-methyl transferase**, effect of inhibition on the sensitivity of pig isolated bronchus to sympathomimetic amines, 441
- Catecholamines**, effect of pretreatment on carbachol-induced relaxation of bullfrog lung, 339
- Caudate nucleus**, human, antagonism by antidepressants of muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in, 97
- Cell excitability**, effect of baclofen in guinea-pig olfactory cortex, 79
- Cerebral cortex**, effect of Δ^9 -tetrahydrocannabinol on concentrations of histamine, 452
- , effect of McN-A-343 on muscarinic receptors, 257
- Chlordiazepoxide**, effect on contractions of longitudinal muscle of guinea-pig ileum, 321
- , effect on the repetitive activity of frog node of Ranvier, 49
- 3-Chloro-2-hydroxyimipramine**, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in human brain, 97
- 2-Chloroadenosine**, effect on the force of contraction of guinea-pig atrium, 207
- p-Chlorophenylalanine**, depletion of 5-hydroxytryptamine, effect on diaminobutyric acid potentiation of α -flupenthixol-induced catalepsy, 137
- Chlorpheniramine**, effect on histamine-induced depression of cardiac nerve stimulation in the dog, 733
- , production of rightward shift of cumulative histamine dose-response curve at 37°C and 12°C in guinea-pig ileum, 11
- Chlorpromazine**, effect on antigen-induced histamine release from human lung fragments, 671
- Cholinergic nerves**, stimulation, mediation of action of 5-hydroxytryptamine on muscularis mucosae of the guinea-pig oesophagus, 103
- Cholinesterase staining**, in rat anococcygeus muscle, 57
- Cholinoceptors**, low affinity of RX 781094 *in vitro*, 489
- Chronotropic responses**, induction by intra-arterial injections of histamine in perfused dog hearts, 733
- , to β_2 -agonists in rat heart cell culture, 717
- Ciliary muscle**, bovine, neuronal effects and pharmacological properties investigated *in vitro*, 591
- Cimetidine**, blockade of vasodilator responses to 2-thiazolyethylamine and impromidine in rat stomach *in vivo*, 181
- , effect on histamine dose-response curve at 37°C and 12°C in guinea-pig ileum, 11
- , effect on histamine-induced depression of cardiac nerve stimulation in the dog, 733
- Cinanserin**, inhibition of 5-hydroxytryptamine-induced contractions of muscularis mucosae of guinea-pig oesophagus, 103
- Cirazoline**, effects at postjunctional α_1 -adrenoceptors, antagonism by RX 781094 in the rat, 489
- , presynaptic cardio-inhibitory and postsynaptic pressor responses to, interactions with yohimbine and prazosin in pithed rat, 655
- Clenbuterol**, effect on isoprenoline-induced increase in rat pineal melatonin, 89
- Clofibrate**, effects on liver size, blood flow and DNA content in the rat, 533
- Clomipramine**, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors of human brain, 97
- , potentiation of α -flupenthixol-induced catalepsy in the rat, 137
- Clonazepam**, effect on contractions of longitudinal muscle of guinea-pig ileum, 321
- , effect on leptazol-induced epileptogenic activity in anaesthetized rat, 533
- , potentiation of α -flupenthixol-induced catalepsy in the rat, 137
- Clonidine**, effect on electrically-induced contractions of vas deferens and anococcygeus, antagonism by RX 781094, 489
- , effect on electrically-evoked noradrenaline release in rabbit ear artery, 543
- , effect on fractional release of [³H]-noradrenaline in mouse vas deferens, 221
- , effect on stimulation-evoked overflow of [³H]-amezinium from rat occipitocortical slices treated with α -methyltyrosine or noradrenaline, 645
- , effect on sympathetic neuroeffector transmission in mouse vas deferens, 365
- , effects of systemic administration on food and water intake of rats, 159
- , hyperpolarizing effect and effect on compound action potential in rat sympathetic ganglia, 17
- , hypotensive and α -adrenergic activities in the cat *in vitro* and *in vivo*, 479
- , induction of mydriasis in the rat, 507
- , inhibition of electrically stimulated [³H]-noradrenaline overflow from rabbit hypothalamus slices, 571
- [³H]-clonidine**, inhibition of specific binding to rat brain

membranes by clonidine and its derivatives, 479

Cocaine, effect on electrically evoked noradrenaline release in rabbit ear artery, 543

—, pretreatment with noradrenaline, effect on [^3H]-amezinium release from rat occipitocortical slices, 645

Contractions, disopyramide-induced in isolated aortic ring of the rat, 449

—, evoked by electrical stimulation and high potassium concentrations in bovine ciliary muscle, 591

—, grayanotoxin-induced in guinea-pig vas deferens, 455

—, noradrenaline-evoked, effect of prostacyclin and carbocyclic thromboxane A_2 in guinea-pig mesenteric artery, 517

Compound action potential, in rat sympathetic ganglia, effect of clonidine, phentolamine, adrenaline, propranolol and noradrenaline, 17

Convulsions, full body, leptazol-induced, effect of convulsant drugs in anaesthetized rat, 553

Coronary arteries, bovine, effect of magnesium deficiency and excess on tone and responses to agonists, 629

—, dog, effect of ethanol, 260

—, responsiveness to synthetic thromboxane and prostaglandin endoperoxide analogues, 287

Coronary artery ligation, induction of arrhythmias and infarction, effect of aspirin and prostacyclin in the rat, 29

—, production of ventricular fibrillation thresholds in the anaesthetized rat, effects of antiarrhythmic drugs, 165

Coronary vasodilatation, histamine-induced, role of histamine H_1 and H_2 -receptors in perfused dog heart, 733

Coronary vasospasm, ethanol-induced in dogs, 260

Corticosterone, effect on isoprenaline-induced bronchial relaxation in the pig, 441

—, potentiation of responses of cat trachea to isoprenaline, 417

Cortisol, effect on isoprenaline-induced bronchial relaxation in the pig, 441

Cortisone, effect on isoprenaline-induced bronchial relaxation in the pig, 441

Corynanthine, competition for [^3H]-prazosin and [^3H]-yohimbine binding sites in rat liver and human platelets, 359

—, effect on guanoxabenz-induced mydriasis in the rat, 507

—, effect on sympathetic neuroeffector transmission in mouse vas deferens, 365

Cyclo-oxygenase, effect of sympathomimetic drugs in rat organ homogenates, 263

N^6 -cyclohexyladenosine, effect on the force of contraction of guinea-pig atrium, 207

3-(*m*-chlorophenyl-carbamoyloxy)-2-butynyltrimethylammonium *see* McN-A-343

5'-N-cyclopropylcarboxamide adenosine, effect on the force of contraction in guinea-pig atrium, 207

Cyproheptadine, inhibition of 5-hydroxytryptamine-induced contractions of muscularis mucosae of guinea-pig oesophagus, 103

Cytochrome c reductase, effect of phenobarbitone or ICI 53072 on activity in rat liver, 533

Cytochrome P450, effect of phenobarbitone or ICI 53072 on rat liver content, 533

D

Dendrobine, effect on electrical activity and on amino-acid-induced depolarizations of primary afferent terminals in frog spinal cord, 709

Dentate granule cells, effect of baclofen on repetitive firing in rat hippocampal slice, 701

Deoxycorticosterone, effect on isoprenaline-induced bronchial relaxation in the pig, 441

2-Deoxyglucose, production of impaired responses to histamine and bradykinin in mesenteric microvessels of diabetic and normal rats, 39

Deoxyribonucleic acid, comparison of the effects of ICI 53072, clofibrate and phenobarbitone on hepatic content in rat liver, 533

Desmethylimipramine, effect on isoprenaline-induced increase in rat pineal melatonin, 89

Demethylim, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in human brain, 97

Dexamethasone, effect on isoprenaline-induced bronchial relaxation in the pig, 441

Diabetes, influence on the reactivity of mesenteric microvessels to histamine, bradykinin and acetylcholine in rats, 39

—, influence on resting rate of isolated right atrium of rat, 39

Diaminobutyric acid, potentiation of α -flupenthixol-induced catalepsy in the rat, 137

Diaphragm muscles, marmoset, effect of various bispyridinium oximes on organophosphate-inhibited neuromuscular transmission *in vitro*, 579

Diazepam, effect on contractions of longitudinal muscle of guinea-pig ileum, 321

2-(2,3-Dichloro-6-methylphenylimino) imidazolidine, hypotensive and α -adrenergic activities in the cat *in vitro* and *in vivo*, 479

Didesmethylimipramine, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in human brain, 97

Diethyl-4-nitrophenyl-phosphate *see* Paraoxon

Disopropyl fluorophosphate, effect on twitch height in rat phrenic nerve diaphragm preparations, 239

Diltiazem, effect on electrically evoked overflow of [^3H]-noradrenaline from rabbit hypothalamic slices, 571

—, effect on regional blood flow in open-chest cats, 375

Dimaprit, effect on contraction induced by histamine in guinea-pig ileum, 11

1,1-Dimethyl-4-phenylpiperazinium, raised muscle tone, effect on induction of relaxation by γ -aminobutyric acid or (–)-baclofen in guinea-pig ileum, 469

Diphenhydramine, effect on ethanol-induced contraction of canine coronary artery, 260

Diphenylhydantoin, effect on the repetitive activity of frog node of Ranvier, 49

Dipyridamole, effect on responses of guinea-pig atrium to adenosine and its analogues, 207

Disopyramide, effect on isolated aortic ring of the rat, 449

Dithiothreitol, effect on twitch height in rat phrenic nerve diaphragm preparations, 239

Dopamine, effect on spontaneous and evoked release of [^3H]-taurine and [^3H]-glycine from the isolated retina of the rat, 395

[^3H]-dopamine, guinea-pig synaptosome content, effect of potassium ions sodium cyanide and ionophores, 111

- Dorsal horn neurones**, inhibition of firing to noxious heat by etorphine in spinal and non-spinal cats, 307
- Doxepin**, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors of human brain, 97
- Dynorphin-(1-13)**, inhibition of twitch contractions induced electrically in submucous plexus of guinea-pig oesophagus, 693

E

- E. coli endotoxin**, production of an acute pulmonary response in anaesthetized cats, prostanoïd release, 561
- Ear artery**, rabbit, conditions required for the enhancement by α -adrenoceptor antagonists of noradrenaline release, 543
- Electrical activity**, of frog spinal cord, comparison of effects of dendrobine, nobiline, picrotoxinin or strychnine, 709
- Electrical stimulation**, effect of substance P on responses of guinea-pig isolated ileum, 681
- , induction of contractions in bovine ciliary muscle, 591
- , induction of increased acetylcholine release in rat cerebral cortex, 433
- Electroconvulsive shock**, effect of repeated application on isoprenaline-induced increase in rat pineal melatonin, 89
- Electroencephalographic activity**, effect of ligation with or without aspirin or prostacyclin in the rat, 29
- , leptazol-induced, effect of anticonvulsant drugs in anaesthetized rat, 553
- Endogenous opioid**, (–)-naloxone or naltrexone-induced blockade of inhibitory action, induction of increase of stimulated release of acetylcholine in rat brain, 433
- Endorphin**, α -neo-, inhibition of electrically-induced twitch contractions in submucous plexus of guinea-pig oesophagus, 693
- α -**Endorphin**, inhibition of electrically-induced twitch contractions in submucous plexus of guinea-pig oesophagus, 693
- β -**Endorphin**, inhibition of electrically-induced twitch contractions in submucous plexus of guinea-pig oesophagus, 693
- Endotoxic shock**, effect of pyridine active and pyridine inactive thromboxane synthetase inhibitors in the rat, 725
- Enkephalins**, inhibition of electrically-induced twitch contractions in submucous plexus of guinea-pig oesophagus, 693
- Epileptiform discharge**, in rat hippocampal slices, effect of baclofen, 701
- Epileptogenic activity**, leptazol-induced, effect of anticonvulsant drugs in anaesthetized rat, 553
- Equilibrium dissociation constants**, for antidepressant drugs and muscarinic receptors of human brain, 97
- Erythro-DL-1 (7-methylindan - 4-yloxy)-3-isopropylamino-butan-2-ol** *see* ICI 118,551
- Ethanol**, action on vascular muscle in dog, 260
- , effect on chronic treatment on surface glycoconjugates of synaptic membranes in mouse, 8
- Ethosuximide**, effect on leptazol-induced epileptogenic activity in anaesthetized rat, 533

- O-Ethyl S-2-diisopropylaminoethyl methylphosphonothioate**, inhibition of neuromuscular transmission in human intercostal and marmoset diaphragm muscles, effect of various *bis*-pyridinium oximes, 579
- 5'-N-ethylcarboxamide adenosine**, effect on the force of contraction in guinea-pig atrium, 207
- Ethylene glycol tetraacetic acid**, in calcium ion free medium, effect on potassium-evoked release of noradrenaline from cat spleen slices, 277
- N-ethylmaleimide**, inactivation of binding of [3 H]-sulpiride binding to solubilised binding sites in dog striatum, 5
- Etorphine**, antinociceptive action in dorsal horn of cats, 307
- Excitatory junction potentials**, effects of clonidine and α -adrenoceptor antagonists in mouse vas deferens, 365
- Excitatory postsynaptic currents**, effect of procaine in bullfrog sympathetic ganglia, 293
- Extraneuronal uptake**, modulation of β -adrenoceptor-mediated responses of cat trachea, 417

F

- Fasting**, effect on resting rate of isolated right atrium of the rat, 39
- Fenoterol**, effect of 17 β -oestradiol, normetanephrine or U-0521 on potency in pig isolated bronchus, 441
- , effect on chronotropic responses and on cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate accumulation in rat heart cell culture, 717
- , inhibition of biosynthesis of prostaglandins and thromboxane B₂ in rat organ homogenates, 263
- , relaxation of carbachol-induced contractions of cat trachea, 417
- Fentanyl-water discrimination**, effect of buprenorphine in pigeons, 607
- Fibrin/fibrinogen degradation products**, effect of pyridine active thromboxane synthetase inhibitor on serum levels of endotoxin shocked rats, 725
- Field stimulation**, effect on circular muscle of cattle iris, 247
- , inhibitory responses in guinea-pig gall bladder, effect of tetrodotoxin, 213
- , responses of rat anococcygeus muscle, effect of neostigmine, 57
- , responses of rat vas deferens, effects of prostaglandin E₂ on fast and slow components, 143
- Flare reactions**, effect of capsaicin, after intradermal injections of somatostatin and vasoactive intestinal polypeptide in human skin, 665
- Fluxetine**, effect on isoprenaline-induced increase in rat pineal melatonin, 89
- , effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in human brain, 97
- α -**Flupenthixol**, induction of catalepsy, role for 5-hydroxytryptamine in the GABA-mimetic potentiation in the rat, 137
- Flurbiprofen**, inhibition of prostacyclin formation in gastric mucosa and ileum *in vitro*, 173
- Follicle-stimulating hormone**, effect of tamoxifen on serum concentrations in adult ovariectomized rats, 617
- Food intake**, effect of systemic administration of clonidine in the rat, 159
- , effect of tamoxifen in adult ovariectomized rat, 617

Formoterol, chronotropic responses to and effect on cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate accumulation in rat heart cell culture, 717

FPL 55712 inhibition of bronchoconstriction after administration of indomethacin, pyrilamine or propranolol in the guinea-pig, 67

G

Galactose residues, increased amounts after chronic ethanol treatment in mouse synaptic membranes, 8

Gall bladder, guinea-pig, effect of smooth muscle inhibitory factor from bovine retractor penis, 213

Gastric acid, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on secretion by rat isolated stomach, 123

—, inhibition of secretion by intracerebroventricularly administered prostaglandin in anaesthetized rats, 131

Gastric mucosa, dog and rat, stimulation and inhibition of prostacyclin formation *in vitro* by inflammatory agents, 173

Gastro-intestinal tract, guinea-pig, effect of smooth muscle inhibitory factor from bovine retractor penis, 213

Glucose, effect of a pyridine active thromboxane synthetase inhibitor on blood levels in endotoxin shocked rats, 725

Glycine, action in guinea-pig olfactory cortex, effect of baclofen, 79

—, induction of depolarizations of primary afferent terminals of frog spinal cord, effect of dendrobine, 709

[³H]-glycine, effect of dopamine on spontaneous and evoked release from isolated rat retina, 395

Glycinergic inhibitory inputs, blockade by strychnine in cat brain stem, 75

Glycoconjugate residues, increased amounts after ethanol treatment in mouse synaptic membranes, 8

Glycoside toxicity, in tissues, seasonal variation in atrial muscle from hibernating rodents, 151

Granular membrane, effect of pH gradient and potential on the storage of biogenic amines in guinea-pig brain, 111

Grayanotoxin I, induction of contractions in the guinea-pig vas deferens, 455

Guanabenz, effect on electrically-induced contractions of vas deferens and anococcygeus, antagonism by RX 781094, 489

Guanethidine, inhibition of responses of rat anococcygeus muscle to field stimulation, 57

Guanosine 3',5'-monophosphate, cyclic, carbachol-stimulated synthesis in murine neuroblastoma cells, effect of antidepressants, 97

Guanoxabenz, induction of mydriasis in the rat, 507

H

Heart, dog, mediation by H₁-receptors of inhibition of sympathetic neurotransmission by histamine, 733

—, rat, comparison of the chronotropic effect and the cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate accumulation induced by β_2 -agonists in rat heart cell culture, 717

—, rat, effect of McN-A-343 on muscarinic receptors, 257

Heart rate, effect of atenolol or vagal cooling in the cat, 425

—, effect of calcium antagonists in open-chest cats, 375

—, effect of clonidine and its derivatives in cat and rat, 479

—, effect of histamine on its own and during the infusion of noradrenaline in the dog, 733

—, effect of ligation with or without aspirin or prostacyclin in the rat, 29

—, effect of meptazinol in the rat, 455

Hexamethonium, effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine-induced contraction of muscularis mucosae of guinea-pig oesophagus, 103

—, effect on potassium-evoked noradrenaline release in cat spleen slices, 277

—, effect on the depressant action of nicotine on locomotor activity in rats, 329

—, inhibition of carbachol-induced relaxation of bullfrog lung, 339

Hexobarbitone, induction of righting reflex, effect of clonidine and its derivatives in mice, 479

High pressure liquid chromatography, measurement of maternal plasma salicylate concentrations in protein deficient rats, 233

Hippocampus, rat, effect of baclofen on epileptiform discharge, 701

Histamine, cardiovascular responses to, effect of RX 781094 in pithed rats, 489

—, characteristics of release from human lung fragments by sodium cromoglycate, salbutamol and chlorpromazine, 671

—, effect of Δ^9 -tetrahydrocannabinol on brain regional concentrations in the rat, 452

—, effect on noradrenaline-evoked vasoconstrictor response in diabetic rat mesenteric microvessels, 39

—, gastric acid secretory responses to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine in rat isolated stomach, 123

—, induction of contractions in guinea-pig ileum, effect of histamine H₁- and H₂-receptor antagonists in guinea-pig ileum, 11

—, induction of contractions of longitudinal muscle of guinea-pig ileum, antagonism by diazepam, 321

—, production of wheal and flare reactions in normal human forearm skin, 665

—, raised muscle tone, effect on induction of relaxation by γ -aminobutyric acid or (–)-baclofen in guinea-pig ileum, 469

—, reduction of responses of human tracheal strips *in vitro* by nifedipine, 687

Histamine receptors, characterization in rat stomach microcirculation *in vivo*, 181

—, evidence against the temperature-dependent interconversion in guinea-pig ileum, 11

—, low affinity of RX 781094 *in vitro*, 489

Histamine H₁-receptors, mediation of histamine-induced coronary vasodilatation and inhibition of cardiac sympathetic neurotransmission in the dog, 733

Histamine H₂-receptors, mediation of histamine-induced coronary vasodilatation in the dog, 733

Homotaurine, action on guinea-pig ileum, effect of bicuculline, 469

Hot plate test, effect of buprenorphine or morphine given intrathecally or subcutaneously to the conscious rat, 659

—, potentiation of the antinociceptive action of baclofen by theophylline in the rat, 353

2-Hydroxyiminomethyl-pyridinium-1-methyl-3'-carbamoyl - pyridinium-1' -methyl ether dichloride

- dihydroxate**, effect on organophosphate inhibited neuromuscular transmission in human intercostal and marmoset diaphragm muscles, 579
- 2-Hydroxyiminomethyl-pyridinium-1-methyl-4'-carbamoyl-pyridinium-1'-methyl ether dichloride monohydrate**, effect on organophosphate inhibited neuromuscular transmission in human intercostal and marmoset diaphragm muscles, 579
- 2-Hydroxyiminomethyl-pyridinium-1-methyl-3'-phenylcarbonyl-pyridinium-1'-methyl ether dichloride**, effect on organophosphate inhibited neuromuscular transmission in human intercostal and marmoset diaphragm muscles, 579
- 2-Hydroxyimipramine**, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in human brain, 97
- 5-Hydroxytryptamine**, action in guinea-pig olfactory cortex, effect of baclofen, 79
- , cardiovascular responses to, effect of RX 781094 in pithed rats, 489
 - , effect on carbachol-induced relaxation of bullfrog lung, 339
 - , indirect action on the isolated muscularis mucosae of the guinea-pig oesophagus, 103
 - , inhibitory effects on gastric acid secretion by the rat isolated stomach, 123
 - , responses of bovine coronary artery to, effect of magnesium deficiency and excess in bovine coronary artery, 629
 - , role in the GABA-mimetic potentiation of α -flupenthixol-induced catalepsy in the rat, 137
- [³H]-5-hydroxytryptamine**, guinea-pig synaptosomes content, effect of potassium ions, sodium cyanide and ionophores, 111
- 5-Hydroxytryptamine receptors**, low affinity of RX 781094 *in vitro*, 489
- 5-Hydroxytryptophan**, restoration of responses after *p*-chlorophenylalanine abolition of diaminobutyric acid potentiation of α -flupenthixol-induced catalepsy, 137
- Hyoscine**, effect on bicuculline-insensitive relaxation induced by γ -aminobutyric acid or (–)-baclofen in guinea-pig ileum, 469
- Hypolipidaemic agents**, comparison of effects on liver size, blood flow and DNA content in the rat, 533
- Hypophysectomy**, effect on the ability of (–)-naloxone to reverse the inhibitory actions of morphine or FK 33,824 in rat brain, 433
- , effect on the stimulatory actions of (–)-naloxone and naltrexone on acetylcholine release in rat brain, 433
- Hypothalamic slices**, rabbit, presynaptic α_2 -adrenoceptor antagonism by verapamil but not by diltiazem, 571
- Hypothalamus**, rat, effect of Δ^9 -tetrahydrocannabinol on concentrations of histamine, 452
- I**
- Ibuprofen**, effect on inhibitory action of 5-hydroxytryptamine on gastric acid secretion of rat isolated stomach, 123
- ICI 53072**, effect on liver size, blood flow and DNA content in the rat, 533
- ICI 63197**, inhibition of phosphodiesterase, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on gastric acid secretory response to, in rat isolated stomach, 123
- ICI 118,551**, effect on relaxation of cat trachea induced by β -adrenoceptor agonists, 417
- Ileum**, guinea-pig, binding of [³H]-diazepam to longitudinal muscle and *in vitro* inhibition of contraction by benzodiazepines, 321
- , guinea-pig, evidence against the temperature-dependent interconversion of histamine H₁- and H₂-receptors, 11
 - , guinea-pig, mediation of effects of γ -aminobutyric acid by γ -aminobutyric acid receptors, 469
 - , guinea-pig, studies of RX 781094 an antagonist of α_2 -adrenoceptors, 489
 - , guinea-pig isolated, effect of substance P on responses to periarterial nerve stimulation, 681
 - , rat, stimulation and inhibition of prostacyclin formation *in vitro* by inflammatory agents, 173
- Imipramine**, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors of human brain, 97
- Impromidine**, effect on contraction induced by histamine in guinea-pig ileum, 11
- , production of concentration-dependent vasodilator responses in *in vivo* stomach submucosal arterioles, 181
- Indomethacin**, effect on carbachol-induced relaxation of bullfrog lung, 339
- , effect on ethanol-induced contraction of canine coronary artery, 260
 - , effect on inhibitory action of 5-hydroxytryptamine on gastric acid secretion of rat isolated stomach, 123
 - , inhibition of prostacyclin formation in gastric mucosa and ileum *in vitro*, 173
 - , modulation of antigen-induced anaphylaxis in the guinea-pig, 67
- Infarct size**, effect of aspirin and prostacyclin in the rat, 29
- Infarction**, induced by coronary artery ligation, effect of aspirin and prostacyclin in the rat, 29
- Inferior colliculus**, effect of strychnine on brain stem auditory evoked potentials, 75
- Inotropic responses**, to drugs, seasonal variation in atrial muscle of hibernating rodent, 151
- Insulin**, correction of impaired response to histamine and bradykinin in mesenteric microvessels of diabetic and normal rats, 39
- , effect on resting rate of isolated right atrium of the rat, 39
 - , induction of gastric acid secretion in anaesthetized rats, effect of prostaglandin E₂, 131
- Intercostal muscles**, human, effect of various bis-pyridinium oximes on organophosphate-inhibited neuromuscular transmission *in vitro*, 579
- Intestine**, guinea-pig, uptake and stimulus-evoked release of [³H]- γ -aminobutyric acid by myenteric nerves, 271
- Ionic channels**, admission of calcium ions after activation of muscarinic receptors on smooth muscle of guinea-pig intestine, 405
- Iprindole**, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in human brain, 97
- Isoguvacine**, effect on binding of [³H]-baclofen to rat brain crude synaptosomes, 191
- Isoprenaline**, cardiovascular responses to, effect of RX 781094 in pithed rats, 489
- , effect of 17 β -oestradiol, normetanephrine or U-0531 on potency in pig isolated bronchus, 441
 - , effect on chronotropic responses and on cyclic

- adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate accumulation in rat heart cell culture, 717
- , gastric acid secretory responses to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine in rat isolated stomach, 123
- , production of dose related increase in rat pineal melatonin content, 89
- , relaxation of cat trachea contracted by carbachol, 417

K

- Ketanserin**, effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine-induced contraction of muscularis mucoasae of guinea-pig oesophagus, 103
- Ketoprofen**, inhibition of prostacyclin formation in gastric mucosa and ileum *in vitro*, 173
- Kidney**, cat, effect on calcium antagonists on blood flow, 375
- , rabbit, use of cortex to investigate the effect of lithium chloride, 3

L

- Lactic acid dehydrogenase**, effect of ionophores on release from guinea-pig synaptosomes, 111
- Lanthanum ions**, in calcium free medium, effect on potassium-evoked release of noradrenaline from cat spleen slices, 277
- Lateral lemniscus**, cat, effect of strychnine on brain stem auditory evoked potentials, 75
- Leptazol**, induction of epileptogenic activity, effect of anticonvulsant drugs in anaesthetized rat, 553
- Leukotriene D₄**, induction of increased pulmonary airway resistance and decreased pulmonary dynamic compliance in guinea-pig, 301
- Lithium**, effect on active and inactive renin secretion in rabbit kidney cortex, 3
- Liver**, cat, effect of calcium antagonists on blood flow, 375
- , rat, comparison of the effects of ICI 53072, clofibrate and phenobarbitone on size, blood flow and DNA content, 533
- Liver disfunction**, endotoxin-induced, effect of a pyridine active thromboxane synthetase inhibitor in the rat, 725
- Locomotor activity**, effect of nicotine in non-tolerant and tolerant rats, 329
- Longitudinal muscle**, binding of [³H]-diazepam and *in vitro* inhibition of contractions by benzodiazepines in guinea-pig ileum, 321
- Longitudinal muscle strip**, guinea-pig ileum, evidence against the temperature-dependent interconversion of histamine H₁- and H₂-receptors, 11
- Lordosis**, effect of tamoxifen in adult ovariectomized rats, 617
- Luminal fluid**, uterine, effect of tamoxifen in ovariectomized adult rat, 617
- Lung**, bullfrog, pharmacological profile of nonadrenergic inhibitory system, 339
- , cat, effect of calcium antagonists on blood flow, 375
- , reduction of compliance after administration of *E. coli* endotoxin, 561
- , guinea-pig isolated, selective inhibition of thromboxane B₂ accumulation and metabolism, 85

- , effect of sodium cromoglycate, salbutamol or chlorpromazine on antigen-induced histamine release from fragment, 671
- Lung homogenates**, rat, influence of sympathomimetic drugs on biosynthesis of prostaglandins and thromboxane B₂, 263
- Luteinizing hormone**, effect of tamoxifen on serum concentrations in adult ovariectomized rats, 617
- Lysosomal labilization**, endotoxin-induced, effect of a pyridine active thromboxane inhibitor on blood levels in the rat, 725

M

- Magnesium**, effect of deficiency and excess on bovine coronary artery tone and responses to agonists, 629
- Magnesium ions**, effect of changing concentrations in bathing solution on the action of paraoxon in rat phrenic nerve diaphragm preparations, 239
- , effect on binding of [³H]-baclofen to rat brain crude synaptic membranes, 191
- Magnesium sulphate**, effect on the binding of [³H]- γ -aminobutyric acid to rat brain crude synaptosomes, 191
- Manganese ions**, in calcium free medium, effect on potassium-evoked release of noradrenaline from cat spleen slices, 277
- Maprotiline**, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in human brain, 97
- , effect on isoprenaline-induced increase in rat pineal melatonin, 89
- McN-A-343**, effect on muscarinic receptors in the cerebral cortex and heart, 257
- Mecamylamine**, effect on grayanotoxin I-induced contractions in guinea-pig vas deferens, 461
- , effect on the depressant action of nicotine on locomotor activity in rats, 329
- Meclofenamate**, inhibition of prostacyclin formation in gastric mucosa and ileum *in vitro*, 173
- Melatonin**, rat pineal content, effect of chronic antidepressant administration, 89
- Melperone**, effects on ventricular fibrillation thresholds of normal and ischaemic myocardium in the anaesthetized rat, 165
- Membrane conductance**, effect of carbachol in smooth muscle of guinea-pig intestine, 405
- , muscimol-increased, effect of baclofen in guinea-pig olfactory cortex, 79
- Membrane potential**, effect of baclofen in guinea-pig olfactory cortex, 79
- , effect of carbachol in smooth muscle of guinea-pig intestine, 405
- , effect of prostacyclin and carbocyclic thromboxane A₂ in guinea-pig mesenteric artery, 517
- , effect on storage of biogenic amines in guinea-pig brain, 111
- Meptazinol**, antiarrhythmic action in acute myocardial ischaemia in the rat, 455
- Mepyramine**, blockade of vasodilator responses to 2-thiazolyloethylamine and impromidine in rat stomach *in vivo*, 181
- Mesenteric artery**, guinea-pig, effects of prostacyclin and

- carbocyclic thromboxane A₂ on smooth muscle cells and neuromuscular transmission, 517
- Mesenteric microvessels**, influence of diabetes on reactivity to histamine, bradykinin and acetylcholine in the rat, 39
- Metanephrine**, potentiation of responses of cat trachea to isoprenaline, 417
- Methacholine**, effect of hibernation on responses of rodent atrial muscle, 151
- 9,11-Methanoepoxy prostaglandin H₂**, *see* U-46619
- α-Methyltyrosine**, pretreatment with noradrenaline, effect on [³H]-amezinium release from rat occipitocortical slices, 645
- Methysergide**, effect on ethanol-induced contraction of canine coronary artery, 260
- , effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine-induced contraction of muscularis mucosae of guinea-pig oesophagus, 103
 - , prevention of inhibitory action of 5-hydroxytryptamine on gastric acid secretion of rat isolated stomach, 123
 - , reduction of clonazepam potentiation of α-flupenthixol-induced catalepsy in the rat, 137
- Metiamide**, effect on ethanol-induced contraction of canine coronary artery, 260
- , effect on histamine-induced depression of cardiac nerve stimulation in the dog, 733
- Metoprolol**, effects on ventricular fibrillation thresholds of normal and ischaemic myocardium in the anaesthetized rat, 165
- Mianserin**, effect on guanoxabenz-induced mydriasis in the rat, 507
- , effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in human brain, 97
- Midbrain**, rat, effect of Δ⁹-tetrahydrocannabinol on concentrations of histamine, 452
- Monensin**, effect on biogenic amine content in guinea-pig synaptosomes, 111
- Morphine**, abolition of influence of substance P on response of guinea-pig isolated ileum to periarterial nerve stimulation, 681
- , antinociceptive action given intrathecally or subcutaneously in the conscious rat, 659
 - , effect on 5-hydroxytryptamine-induced contraction of muscularis mucosae of guinea-pig oesophagus, 103
 - , induction of behavioural depression, effect of buprenorphine in pigeons, 607
 - , inhibition of electrically-induced twitch contractions in submucous plexus of guinea-pig oesophagus, 693
- Mortality**, from coronary artery occlusion, effect of meptazinol in the rat, 455
- Muscarinic receptors**, admission of calcium by ionic channels, in smooth muscle of guinea-pig intestine, 405
- , acetylcholine antagonism by antidepressants in human brain, 97
 - , effect of McN-A-343 in rat cerebral cortex and heart, 257
- Muscimol**, actions in guinea-pig olfactory cortex, effect of baclofen, 79
- , actions on guinea-pig ileum, effect of bicuculline, 469
 - , effect on binding of [³H]-baclofen to rat brain crude synaptosomes, 191
- Muscle**, cat, effect of calcium antagonists on blood flow, 375
- Muscle tone**, effect of histamine or prostaglandin F_{2α}, in-

duction of relaxation by γ-aminobutyric acid or (–)-baclofen in guinea-pig ileum, 469

Muscularis mucosa, isolated, indirect action of 5-hydroxytryptamine in guinea-pig oesophagus, 103

Mydriasis, induction by α₂-adrenoceptor agonists, by action within the central nervous system in the rat, 507

Myenteric nerves, uptake and stimulus-evoked release of [³H]-γ-aminobutyric acid by guinea-pig intestine, 271

Myocardial ischaemia, antiarrhythmic actions of meptazinol in the rat, 455

- , induced by ligation of coronary artery, effect of aspirin and prostacyclin in the rat, 29

Myocardium, normal and ischaemic, effects of antiarrhythmic drugs on ventricular fibrillation thresholds in the anaesthetized rat, 165

N

Naloxone, antagonism of etorphine effects on dorsal horn neurones in spinal and non-spinal cats, 307

- , effect on antinociceptive action of morphine or buprenorphine given intrathecally or subcutaneously to the conscious rat, 659

- , effect on clonidine-induced increase in food and water intake in the rat, 159

- , plus phentolamine, effect on bicuculline-insensitive relaxation induced by γ-aminobutyric acid or (–)-baclofen in guinea-pig ileum, 469

- , reversal of inhibition of electrically-induced contractions in submucous plexus of guinea-pig oesophagus induced by dynorphin-(1–13), α-neo-endorphin or β-endorphin, 693

Naloxone enantiomers, effect on evoked release of acetylcholine from rat brain, 433

Naltrexone, effect on evoked release of acetylcholine from rat brain, 433

Naproxen, inhibition of prostacyclin formation in gastric mucosa and ileum *in vitro*, 173

Neostigmine, effect on responses of rat anococcygeus muscle to field stimulation, 57

Neuroblastoma cells, mouse, effect of antidepressants on receptor-mediated cyclic guanosine 3',5'-monophosphate, 97

Neuromuscular transmission, effect of prostacyclin and carbocyclic thromboxane A₂ in guinea-pig mesenteric artery, 517

- , organophosphate-inhibited, ability of various bispyridinium oximes to restoration in human intercostal and marmoset diaphragm muscles, 579

³H-neurotransmitter, increased efflux after field stimulation of circular muscle of cattle iris, 247

Nicardipine, effect on regional blood flow in open-chest cats, 375

- , effect on leukotriene D₄- and acetylcholine-induced bronchoconstriction in the guinea-pig, 301

Nicotine, effect on locomotor activity in non-tolerant and tolerant rats, 329

- , action on the isolated muscularis mucosae of the guinea-pig oesophagus, 103

Nicotinic receptors, involvement in carbachol-induced relaxation of bullfrog lung, 339

- , lack of involvement in action of 5-hydroxytryptamine

- on muscularis mucosae of the guinea-pig oesophagus, 103
- , role in dog pancreatic exocrine secretion, 623
- Nifedipine**, effect on constriction of human tracheal strips *in vitro*, 687
- , effect on peripheral circulation in open-chest cat, 375
- , effects on ventricular fibrillation thresholds of normal and ischaemic rat myocardium, 165
- Nipocotic acid**, effect on stimulus-evoked release of [³H]- γ -aminobutyric acid from myenteric nerves of guinea-pig intestine, 271
- Nisoxetine**, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in human brain, 97
- Nobiline**, effect on electrical activity and on amino acid-induced depolarizations of primary afferent terminals in frog spinal cord, 709
- Node of Ranvier**, frog, effect of antiepileptic drugs on repetitive activity, 49
- Nomifensine**, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in human brain, 97
- Nonactin**, effect on biogenic amine content in guinea-pig synaptosomes, 111
- Non-adrenergic, non-cholinergic inhibitory responses**, induced by electrical stimulation of guinea-pig internal anal sphincter in the presence of hyoscine and guanethidine, 599
- Non-adrenergic inhibitory system**, pharmacological profile in bullfrog lung, 339
- Noradrenaline**, action in guinea-pig olfactory cortex, effect of baclofen, 79
- , activation of α -adrenoceptors in mouse vas deferens, 365
- , conditions required for the enhancement of release in rabbit ear artery by α -adrenoceptor antagonists, 543
- , effect of grayanotoxin I on release from guinea-pig vas deferens, 461
- , effect of 17 β -oestradiol, normetanephrine or U-0531 on potency in pig isolated bronchus, 441
- , effect of pretreatment with or without cocaine or α -methyltryptamine on [³H]-amezinium release from rat occipitocortical slices, 645
- , effect on circular muscle of cattle iris, 247
- , induction of contraction in anococcyal preparation from mouse and rabbit, 117
- , induction of contraction in guinea-pig mesenteric artery, effect of prostacyclin and carbocyclic thromboxane A₂, 517
- , induction of contraction in rat vas deferens, effect of prostaglandin E₂, 143
- , induction of increase in heart rate, effect of histamine in the dog, 733
- , induction of relaxation of guinea-pig trachea, effect of thyroxine, 639
- , plus adrenaline in the presence of clonidine, effect on compound action potential in rat sympathetic ganglia, 17
- , potassium-evoked release, modification by various ions and agents in cat spleen slices, 277
- , reduction of effects of Sgd 101/75 in rabbit anococcygeus muscle, 117
- , relaxation of carbachol-induced contractions of cat trachea, 417
- , responses of bovine coronary artery to, effect of mag-

- nesium deficiency and excess, 629
- [³H]-noradrenaline, guinea-pig synaptosome content, effect of potassium ions, sodium cyanide and ionophores, 111
- , electrically-evoked overflow in rabbit hypothalamic slices, effect of verapamil and diltiazem, 571
- , stimulation-evoked release in mouse isolated vas deferens, modification through presynaptic α_2 -adrenoceptors, 221
- , uptake and stimulation-induced release, effect of neostigmine in rat anococcygeus muscle, 57
- Noradrenergic mechanisms**, effect of yohimbine in cattle iris, 247
- Noradrenergic transmission**, effect of neostigmine in rat anococcygeus muscle, 57
- Nordihydroguaiaretic acid**, effect on prostacyclin formation in gastric mucosa and ileum *in vitro*, 173
- , inhibition of bronchoconstriction after treatment with indomethacin, pyrilamine or propranolol in the guinea-pig, 67
- Normetanephrine**, effect on the sensitivity of pig isolated bronchus to sympathomimetic amines, 441
- Nortriptyline**, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors of human brain, 97
- Noxious heat**, responses of dorsal horn neurones in spinal and non-spinal cats, effects of etorphine, 307

O

- Obidoxim**, effect on organophosphate poisoning in human intercostal and marmoset diaphragm muscles, 579
- Oesophagus**, guinea-pig, indirect action of 5-hydroxytryptamine on the isolated muscularis mucosa, 103
- 17 β -Oestradiol**, effect on the sensitivity of pig isolated bronchus to sympathomimetic amines, 441
- Oestrogen**, induction of changes in adult ovariectomized rats, effect of tamoxifen, 617
- Oestrone**, effect on isoprenaline-induced bronchial relaxation in the pig, 441
- Opiate receptors**, in submucous plexus of guinea-pig oesophagus, pharmacological characterization, 693
- , low affinity of RX 781094 *in vitro*, 489
- Orciprenaline**, inhibition of biosynthesis of prostaglandins and thromboxane B₂ in rat organ homogenates, 263
- Org 6001**, effects on ventricular fibrillation thresholds of normal and ischaemic myocardium in the anaesthetized rat, 165
- Organophosphate anticholinesterases**, effect on twitch height in rat phrenic nerve diaphragm preparations, 239
- Organophosphate poisoning**, therapy, marmoset as a model for man, 579
- Ovariectomy**, effect on action of tamoxifen in adult rats, 617
- Oxygen uptake**, effect of adrenoceptor antagonists in rat organ homogenates, 263

P

- Pancreas**, dog, role of nicotinic receptors in exocrine secretion, 623

- Paracetamol**, effect on prostacyclin formation in gastric mucosa and ileum *in vitro*, 173
- Paraoxon**, effect on twitch height in rat phrenic nerve diaphragm preparations, 239
- Paw pressure test**, effect of buprenorphine or morphine given intrathecally or subcutaneously to the conscious rat, 659
- Pentagastrin**, gastric acid secretory responses to, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine in rat isolated stomach, 123
—, induction of protein secretion, effect of pentamethonium in pancreas of conscious dogs, 623
- Pentamethonium**, effect on exocrine pancreatic secretion in conscious dogs treated with urecholine, caerulein or pentagastrin, 623
- Periarterial nerves**, influence of substance P on response of guinea-pig ileum to electrical stimulation, 681
- Peripheral circulation**, effects of calcium antagonists in open-chest cats, 375
- Phenidone**, inhibition of bronchoconstriction after treatment with indomethacin, pyrilamine or propranolol in the guinea-pig, 67
- Phenobarbitone**, effect on leptazol-induced epileptogenic activity in anaesthetized rat, 553
—, effect on liver size, blood flow and DNA content in the rat, 533
—, effect on the repetitive activity of frog node of Ranvier, 49
- Phenoxybenzamine**, effect on oxygen uptake in rat organ homogenates, 263
—, effect on potassium-evoked noradrenaline release in cat spleen slices, 277
—, inhibition of 5-hydroxytryptamine-induced contractions of muscularis mucosae of guinea-pig oesophagus, 103
—, reduction of effects of Sgd 101/75 in rabbit or mouse anococcygeus muscle, 117
- Phentolamine**, effect on bicuculline-insensitive relaxation induced by γ -aminobutyric acid or (–)-baclofen in guinea-pig ileum in the presence of naloxone, propranolol or theophylline, 469
—, effect on compound action potential and on the inhibitory effects of clonidine and adrenaline in rat sympathetic ganglia, 17
—, effect on electrically evoked noradrenaline release in rabbit ear artery, 543
—, effect on ethanol-induced contraction of canine coronary artery, 260
—, effect on grayanotoxin I-induced contractions in guinea-pig vas deferens, 461
—, effect on oxygen uptake in rat organ homogenates, 263
—, inhibition of responses of rat anococcygeus muscle to field stimulation, 57
- 1-Phenyl-2-amino-ethan-1-ol derivatives**, effect on biosynthesis of prostaglandins and thromboxane B₂, 263
- Phenylephrine**, effects at postjunctional α_1 -adrenoceptors, antagonism by RX 781094 in the rat, 489
- N⁶-phenylisopropyl adenosine**, D and L, effect on the force of contraction of guinea-pig atrium, 207
- Phenytoin**, effect on leptazol-induced epileptogenic activity in anaesthetized rat, 533
- Phosphodiesterase**, gastric acid secretory response to inhibition of, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine in rat isolated stomach, 123
- Physostigmine**, constriction of undamaged eye, effect of guanoxabenz in pithed rat, 507
—, effect on contractions evoked by electrical stimulation or potassium in bovine ciliary muscle, 591
- Picrotoxin**, reduction of clomipramine potentiation of α -flupenthixol-induced catalepsy in rats, 137
- Picrotoxinin**, effect on electrical activity and on amino-acid-induced depolarizations of primary afferent terminals in frog spinal cord, 709
- Pindolol**, effect on oxygen uptake in rat organ homogenates, 263
- Pineal**, rat, effect of chronic antidepressant administration on melatonin content, 89
- Piperidine-4-sulphonic acid**, effect on binding of [³H]-baclofen to rat brain crude synaptosomes, 191
- Piperoxan**, effect on guanoxabenz-induced mydriasis in the rat, 507
- PGI₂** *see* Prostacyclin
- Placenta**, rat, effect of maternal protein deficiency on transfer of salicylate, 233
- Plasma**, guinea-pig, levels of slow-reacting substance of anaphylaxis after antigen challenge, 67
- Plasma**, human increased renin activity in patients receiving lithium therapy, 3
—, rat, effect on protein deficiency on salicylate concentrations, 233
- Platelets**, partial models for biogenic amine storage in aminergic brain neurones, 111
—, responsiveness to synthetic thromboxane and prostaglandin endoperoxide analogues, 287
- Postsynaptic inhibitory conductance**, blockade by baclofen in guinea-pig olfactory cortex, 79
- Potassium**, activation of response in rabbit vagus nerve fibres, effects of Brazilian scorpion venom, 529
—, dose-response curves to high concentrations, effect of grayanotoxin I in guinea-pig vas deferens, 461
—, induction by high external concentrations of contractions in bovine ciliary muscle, 591
—, responses of bovine coronary artery to, effect of magnesium deficiency and excess in bovine coronary artery, 629
—, stimulation of release of [³H]-glycine and [³H]-taurine in isolated rat retina, interactions with dopamine, 395
- Potassium ions**, induction of contractions of longitudinal muscle of guinea-pig ileum, antagonism by diazepam, 321
—, induction of noradrenaline release in cat spleen slices, 277
—, effect on biogenic amine content in guinea-pig synaptosomes, 111
- Practolol**, dissociation constant values, effect of thyroxine, 639
- Prazosin**, effect on guanoxabenz-induced mydriasis in the rat, 507
—, effect on presynaptic cardio-inhibitory and postsynaptic pressor responses to xylazine and cirazoline, 655
—, effect on sympathetic neuroeffector transmission in mouse vas deferens, 365
- [³H]-prazosin**, inhibition of specific binding to rat brain membranes by clonidine and its derivatives, 479
- [³H]-prazosin binding sites**, competition of yohimbine isomers in rat liver membranes, 359
- Prednisolone**, effect on isoprenaline-induced bronchial re-

- laxation in the pig, 441
- Pressor responses**, evoked by UK 14304, effect of RX 781094, 489
- Procaine**, effect on carbachol-induced relaxation of bullfrog lung, 339
- , effect on fast excitatory postsynaptic currents of bullfrog sympathetic ganglia, 293
- Progesterone**, effect on isoprenaline-induced bronchial relaxation in the pig, 441
- Prolactin**, effect of tamoxifen on serum concentrations in adult ovariectomized rats, 617
- Propranolol**, effect on carbachol-induced relaxation of bullfrog lung, 339
- , effect on compound action potential and on the inhibitory effects of adrenaline in rat sympathetic ganglia, 17
- , effect on ethanol-induced contraction of canine coronary artery, 260
- , effect on inhibitory action of 5-hydroxytryptamine on gastric acid secretion of rat isolated stomach, 123
- , effect on oxygen uptake in rat organ homogenates, 263
- , modulation of antigen-induced anaphylaxis in the guinea-pig, 67
- , plus phentolamine, effect on bicuculline-insensitive relaxation induced by γ -aminobutyric acid or (–)-baclofen in guinea-pig ileum, 469
- Prostacyclin**, effect on arrhythmias resulting from coronary artery ligation and on infarct size, in the rat, 29
- , effect on smooth muscle cells and neuromuscular transmission in guinea-pig mesenteric artery, 517
- , influence of sympathomimetic drugs on biosynthesis in rat organ homogenates, 263
- , stimulation and inhibition of formation in the gastric mucosa and ileum *in vitro* by anti-inflammatory agents, 173
- Prostaglandin E₂**, effects on fast and slow components of the response of the rat vas deferens to field stimulation, 143
- , inhibition of gastric acid secretion in anaesthetized rats, 131
- , plasma concentrations during acute pulmonary response to *E. coli* endotoxin in anaesthetized cats, 561
- Prostaglandin F_{1 α} , 6-keto-**, plasma concentrations during the acute pulmonary response to *E. coli* endotoxin in anaesthetized cats, 561
- Prostaglandin F₂**, effect of U46619 in isolated perfused guinea-pig lung, 85
- , plasma concentrations during the acute pulmonary response to *E. coli* endotoxin in anaesthetized cats, 561
- , raised muscle tone, effect on induction of relaxation by γ -aminobutyric acid or (–)-baclofen in guinea-pig ileum, 469
- Prostaglandin H₂, 9,11-azo-**, aggregation of platelet-rich plasma from different species, 287
- Prostaglandin I₂ see Prostacyclin**
- Prostaglandins**, effect on thromboxane B₂ accumulation and metabolism in isolated perfused guinea-pig lung, 85
- , influence of sympathomimetic drugs on biosynthesis in rat organ homogenates, 263
- Protein**, effect of maternal deficiency on the placental transfer of salicylate in rat, 233
- Proton gradient**, effect on storage of biogenic amines in guinea-pig brain, 111

- Protriptyline**, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors of human brain, 97
- Pulmonary artery**, cat, increased pressure after administration of *E. coli* endotoxin to anaesthetized cats, 561
- Purine receptors**, in guinea-pig internal anal sphincter, 599
- PY 108-068**, effect on regional blood flow in open-chest cats, 375
- Pyrylamine**, modulation of antigen-induced anaphylaxis in the guinea-pig, 67

Q

- (–)-[³H]-quinuclidinyl benzilate, effect of antidepressants on binding to muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in homogenates of human caudate nucleus, 97

R

- Rauwolscine**, competition for [³H]-prazosin and [³H]-yohimbine binding sites in rat liver and human platelets, 359
- , effect on guanoxabenz-induced mydriasis in the rat, 507
- Reactive blue 2**, effect on actions of adenosine 5'-triphosphate in isolated internal anal sphincter of the guinea-pig, 599
- Relaxation**, γ -aminobutyric acid-induced in guinea-pig ileum, 469
- , carbachol-induced in bullfrog lung, 339
- , terbutaline-induced in guinea-pig trachea, effect of thyroxine, 639
- Renin**, effect of lithium on active and inactive secretion in rabbit kidney, 3
- Repetitive activity**, of frog node of Ranvier, effect of antiepileptic drugs, 49
- Reserpine**, effect of pretreatment on effects of prostaglandin E₂ on fast and slow components of the response of rat vas deferens to field stimulation, 143
- , effect of grayanotoxin I-induced contractions in guinea-pig vas deferens, 461
- , effect on sympathetic neuroeffector transmission in mouse vas deferens, 365
- Retina**, rat, interactions of dopamine and the release of [³H]-glycine and [³H]-taurine, 395
- Righting reflex**, hexobarbitone-induced, effect of clonidine and its derivatives in mice, 479
- Ro5-4864**, effect on contractions of longitudinal muscle of guinea-pig ileum, 321
- Ro5-5115**, effect on contractions of longitudinal muscle of guinea-pig ileum, 321
- RS 21361**, effect on guanoxabenz-induced mydriasis in the rat, 507
- Rubidium**, effect of hibernation on responses of atrial muscle from rodents, 151
- RX 781094**, effect on guanoxabenz-induced mydriasis in the rat, 507
- , selective, potent and specific antagonism of α_2 -adrenoceptors, 489

S

- Salbutamol**, chronotropic responses to and effect on cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate accumulation in rat heart cell culture, 717
- , effect on antigen-induced histamine release from human lung fragments, 671
- Salicylate**, effect of low protein diet on placental transfer in rats, 233
- Salmefamol**, effect on chronotropic responses and on cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate accumulation in rat heart cell culture, 717
- Sarin**, inhibition of neuromuscular transmission in human intercostal and marmoset diaphragm muscles, effect of various *bis*-pyridinium oximes, 579
- Schedule-controlled responding**, effect of buprenorphine in pigeons trained to discriminate between fentanyl and distilled water, 607
- Schild plots**, for β -adrenoceptor antagonists in cat trachea and atria, 417
- Seasonal variation**, effect on drug response and staircase phenomena in atrial muscle from a hibernating rodent, 151
- Sedation**, effect of clonidine and its derivatives in cat and rat, 479
- Seminal vesicle microsomes**, rat, influence of sympathomimetic drugs on biosynthesis of prostaglandins and thromboxane B₂, 263
- Sgd 101/75**, induction of contraction in anococcygeal preparation from mouse and rabbit, 117
- Skin**, cat, effect of calcium antagonists on blood flow, 375
- , human, effect of topical capsaicin treatment of wheal and flare reactions following intradermal injections of somatostatin and vasoactive intestinal polypeptide, 665
- Slow-reacting substance of anaphylaxis**, measurement of mediation of bronchoconstriction and of plasma levels in the guinea-pig, 67
- Small intestine**, cat, effect of calcium antagonists on blood flow, 375
- Smooth muscle cells**, effects of prostacyclin and carbocyclic thromboxane A₂, in guinea-pig mesenteric artery, 517
- Smooth muscle inhibitory factor**, from bovine retractor penis, effect on smooth muscle preparations from guinea-pig alimentary canal and gall bladder, 213
- Sodium arachidonate**, aggregation of platelet-rich plasma from different species, 287
- Sodium cromoglycate**, effect on antigen-induced histamine release from human lung fragments, 671
- , effects on leukotriene D₄- and acetylcholine-induced bronchoconstriction in the guinea-pig, 301
- Sodium ions**, dependence of binding of [³H]-sulpiride to solubilized binding sites in dog striatum, 5
- , effect on binding of [³H]-baclofen to rat brain crude synaptic membranes, 191
- , effect on tetraethylammonium-evoked release for noradrenaline from cat adrenal gland, 277
- Sodium valproate**, effect on leptazol-induced epileptogenic activity in anaesthetized rat, 533
- Soman**, inhibition of neuromuscular transmission in human intercostal and marmoset diaphragm muscle, effect of various *bis*-pyridinium oximes, 579
- Somatostatin**, production of wheal and flare reactions in normal human forearm skin, 665
- Sotalol**, effects on ventricular fibrillation thresholds of normal and ischaemic myocardium in the anaesthetized rat, 165
- Soterenol**, effect on chronotropic responses and on cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate accumulation in rat heart cell culture, 717
- Spinal cord**, frog, action of dendrobine, nobiline, picrotoxin or strychnine on electrical activity and on amino acid-induced depolarizations of primary afferent terminals, 709
- Spinal subarachnoid space**, injection of baclofen with theophylline pretreatment, antinociceptive action in the rat, 353
- Splanchnic infarction**, effect of pyridine active thromboxane synthetase inhibitor in endotoxin shocked rats, 725
- Spleen**, cat, effect of calcium antagonists on blood flow, 375
- SRS-A** *see* **Slow-reacting substance of anaphylaxis**
- Staircase phenomena**, seasonal variations in atrial muscle from hibernating rodent, 151
- Steroids**, effect on β -adrenoceptor-mediated relaxation of pig bronchus, 441
- Stilboestrol**, effect on isoprenaline-induced bronchial relaxation in the pig, 441
- Stomach**, cat, effect of calcium antagonists on blood flow, 375
- , rat, *in vivo* characterization of histamine receptors in microcirculation, 181
- , rat isolated, effect of 5-hydroxytryptamine on gastric acid secretion, 123
- Stomach fundus homogenates**, rat, influence of sympathomimetic drugs on biosynthesis of prostaglandins and thromboxane B₂, 263
- Striatum**, dog comparison of the properties of [³H]-sulpiride binding site in soluble and native membrane preparations, 5
- Strychnine**, effect on click-evoked brain stem auditory evoked potentials in the cat, 75
- , effect on electrical activity and on amino-acid-induced depolarization of primary afferent terminals in frog spinal cord, 709
- Substance P**, influence on the response of guinea-pig isolated ileum to periarterial nerve stimulation, 681
- , production of wheal and flare reactions in normal human forearm skin, 665
- Sucrose gap technique**, investigation of actions of carbachol on membrane potential and conductance of smooth muscle of guinea-pig intestine, 405
- [³H]-sulpiride binding sites**, comparison of the properties in soluble and native membrane preparations of dog striatum, 5
- Superior olive**, cat, effect of strychnine on brainstem auditory evoked potentials, 75
- Sympathetic efferent discharge**, effect of atenolol or vagal cooling in the cat, 425
- Sympathetic ganglia**, bullfrog, effects of procaine on the fast excitatory postsynaptic currents, 293
- , modulation of transmission by activation of presynaptic α - and β -adrenoceptors, 17
- Sympathetic nerve**, effect of yohimbine on pre- and post-synaptic events during activation in cattle iris, 247
- Sympathetic nerve stimulation**, effect of chlorpheniramine, cimetidine and metiamide on histamine-induced depression, in dog heart, 733
- Sympathetic neurotransmission**, inhibition by histamine in

the dog heart, mediation by H_1 -receptors, 733

Synaptic membranes, increased surface glycoconjugates in mice during chronic ethanol treatment, 8

—, rat brain, characteristics of γ -aminobutyric acid_B receptor binding sites, 191

T

Tabum, inhibition of neuromuscular transmission in human intercostal and marmoset diaphragm muscle, effect of various *bis*-pyridinium oximes, 579

Tail flick test, potentiation of the antinociceptive action of baclofen by theophylline in the rat, 353

Tamoxifen, peripheral and central activities in ovariectomized adult rat, 617

Taurine, action in guinea-pig olfactory cortex, effect of baclofen, 79

—, induction of depolarizations of primary afferent terminals of frog spinal cord, effect of dendrobine, 709

[³H]-taurine, effect of dopamine on spontaneous and evoked release from isolated retina of the rat, 395

Terbutaline, effect on rat pineal melatonin content, 89

—, induction of relaxation of guinea-pig trachea, effect of thyroxine, 639

—, inhibition of biosynthesis of prostaglandins and thromboxane B_2 in rat organ homogenates, 263

Testosterone, effect on isoprenaline-induced bronchial relaxation in the pig, 441

Tetraethylammonium, effect on potassium-evoked noradrenaline release in cat spleen slices, 277

—, potentiation of electrically-induced contractions in bovine ciliary muscle, 591

Δ^9 -**Tetrahydrocannabinol**, effect on brain regional histamine concentrations in the rat, 452

Tetrodotoxin, abolition of 5-hydroxytryptamine-induced contraction of muscularis mucosae of guinea-pig oesophagus, 103

—, abolition of stimulus-evoked release of [³H]- γ -aminobutyric acid by myenteric nerves of guinea-pig intestine, 271

—, effect on bicuculline-insensitive relaxation induced by γ -aminobutyric acid or (–)-baclofen in guinea-pig ileum, 469

—, effect on electrically evoked noradrenaline release in rabbit ear artery, 543

—, effect on grayanotoxin I-induced contractions in guinea-pig vas deferens, 461

—, effect on inhibitory action of 5-hydroxytryptamine on gastric acid secretion of rat isolated stomach, 123

—, effect on inhibitory responses to field stimulation in guinea-pig gall bladder, 213

—, effect on potassium-evoked noradrenaline release in cat spleen slices, 277

—, effect on tetraethylammonium potentiated electrically-induced contractions in bovine ciliary muscle, 591

—, effect on the prolongation of action potential duration in venom-treated B fibres, 529

—, inhibition of carbachol-induced relaxation of bullfrog lung, 339

Theophylline, effect on actions of adenosine 5'-triphosphate or adenosine in isolated internal anal sphincter of the guinea-pig, 599

—, effect on responses of guinea-pig atrium to adenosine and its analogues, 207

—, plus phentolamine, effect on bicuculline-insensitive relaxation induced by γ -aminobutyric acid or (–)-baclofen in guinea-pig ileum, 469

—, potentiation of antinociceptive action of baclofen in the rat, 353

2-Thiazolyylethylamine, production of concentration-dependent vasodilator responses in *in vivo* stomach submucosal arterioles, 181

Thromboxane A_2 , carbocyclic, effect on smooth muscle cells and neuromuscular transmission in guinea-pig mesenteric artery, 517

—, carbocyclic, inhibition of platelet aggregation and induction of coronary artery constriction in different species, 287

—, pinane, inhibition of platelet aggregation and attenuation of vasoconstrictor responses to U-466619 in different species, 287

—, possible mediator for acute pulmonary responses to *E. coli* endotoxin in anaesthetized cats, 561

Thromboxane B_2 , influence of sympathomimetic drugs on biosynthesis in rat organ homogenates, 263

—, inhibition by U-46619 of accumulation and metabolism in isolated perfused guinea-pig lung, 85

—, plasma concentrations during the acute pulmonary response to *E. coli* endotoxin in anaesthetized cats, 561

Thromboxane analogues, effect on platelets and coronary arteries in different species, 287

Thromboxane synthetase inhibitor, pyridine active and inactive isomers, effects in endotoxic shock in the rat, 725

Thyroxine, effect on β -adrenoceptor-mediated relaxation of guinea-pig trachea, 639

Tiotidine, effect on histamine dose-response curve at 37°C and 12°C in guinea-pig ileum, 11

Tolerance, effect on the action of nicotine on locomotor activity in rats, 329

Tone, spontaneous and carbachol-induced in guinea-pig gastro-intestinal tract, induction of relaxation by inhibitory factor from bovine retractor penis, 213

Trachea, cat, relaxation to β -adrenoceptor agonists, mediation by β -adrenoceptors and potentiation by inhibitors of extraneuronal uptake, 417

—, guinea-pig, effects of sodium cromoglycate, verapamil and nicardipine on leukotriene D_4 - and acetylcholine-induced bronchoconstriction, 301

—, guinea-pig, effect of thyroxine on β -adrenoceptor-mediated relaxation, 639

—, human, effect of nifedipine on constriction of strips *in vitro*, 687

Transmural stimulation, induction of contraction in guinea-pig vas deferens, effect of grayanotoxin I treatment, 461

Trazodone, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in human brain, 97

2-(2,3,6-Trichlorophenylimino) imidazolidine, hypotensive and α -adrenergic activities in the cat *in vitro* and *in vivo*, 479

Trimethadione, effect on the repetitive activity of frog node of Ranvier, 49

N,N'-trimethylene-1,3-bis (pyridinium-4-aldoxime), effect on organophosphate-induced twitch potentiation in rat phrenic nerve diaphragm preparations, 239

Trimipramine, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors of human brain, 97

- Triton-X-100**, effect on binding of [^3H]- γ -aminobutyric acid to rat brain crude synaptic membranes, 191
- Tubocurarine**, effect on the action of neostigmine on the response of rat anococcygeus muscle to field stimulation, 57
- Twitch height**, potentiation by organophosphate anticholinesterases in rat phrenic nerve diaphragm preparations, 239

U

- U-0521**, effect on sensitivity of pig bronchus to sympathomimetic amines, 441
- U-46619**, constriction of coronary arteries from different species, 287
- , inhibition of thromboxane B_2 accumulation and metabolism in isolated perfused lung of the guinea-pig, 85
- UK 14,304**, induction of mydriasis in the rat, 507
- Urecholine**, induction of protein secretion, effects of pentamethonium in pancreas of conscious dogs, 623
- Uterus**, rat, effect of tamoxifen in ovariectomized adult, 617

V

- Vagal nerve fibres**, rabbit, effect of Brazilian scorpion venom, 529
- Vagal nerves**, cat, effect of cooling on blood pressure, heart rate and sympathetic efferent discharge in the cat, 425
- , rats, induction of gastric acid secretion by stimulation, effect of prostaglandin E_2 , 131
- Vas deferens**, guinea-pig, effect of grayanotoxin I, 461
- , rat, effects of prostaglandin E_2 on fast and slow components of the response to field stimulation, 143
- , rat and mouse, studies of RX 781094 an antagonist of α_2 -adrenoceptors, 489
- Vascular permeability**, effect of histamine or bradykinin, mode of antagonism of vasoconstrictor response of microvessels to noradrenaline in the rat, 39
- Vascular reactivity**, to histamine, bradykinin and acetylcholine, influence of diabetes in the rat, 39
- Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide**, effect on bullfrog lung, 339
- , production of wheal and flare reactions in normal human forearm skin, 665
- Ventricular extrasystoles**, effect of meptazinol in the rat, 455
- Ventricular fibrillation**, effects of antiarrhythmic drugs on thresholds of normal and ischaemic myocardium in the anaesthetized rat, 165
- , effects of meptazinol in the rat, 455
- Verapamil**, effect of hibernation on responses of rat rodent atrial muscle, 151
- , effect on disopyramide on isolated aortic ring of the rat, 449
- , effect of electrically evoked overflow of [^3H]-noradrenaline from rabbit hypothalamic slices, 571
- , effect on regional blood flow in open-chest cats, 375
- , effect on leukotriene D_4 - and acetylcholine-induced bronchoconstriction in the guinea-pig, 301
- Veratridine**, effect on uptake and release of [^3H]- γ -amino-

butyric acid by myenteric nerves of guinea-pig intestine, 271

Video microscope system, characterization of histamine receptors in the rat stomach microcirculation, 181

Viloxazine, effect on muscarinic acetylcholine receptors in human brain, 97

W

Water intake, effect of systemic administration of clonidine in the rat, 159

Wheal reaction, effect of capsaicin, after intradermal injections of somatostatin and vasoactive intestinal polypeptide in human skin, 665

X

Xylazine, presynaptic cardio-inhibitory and postsynaptic pressor responses to, interactions with yohimbine and prazosin in pithed rat, 655

Y

Yohimbine, antagonism of the inhibitory effect of clonidine or adrenaline on [^3H]-noradrenaline overflow elicited by electrical stimulation from rabbit hypothalamic slices, 571

—, effect on clonidine-induced increase in food and water intake in the rat, 159

—, effect on disopyramide-induced contraction in isolated aortic ring of the rat, 449

—, effect on electrically evoked noradrenaline release in rabbit ear artery, 543

—, effect on fractional release of [^3H]-noradrenaline in mouse vas deferens, 221

—, effect on guanoxabenz-induced mydriasis in the rat, 507

—, effect on pre- and post-synaptic events during sympathetic nerve activation in cattle iris, 247

—, effect on presynaptic cardio-inhibitory and postsynaptic pressor responses to xylazine and cirazoline, 655

—, effect on stimulation-evoked overflow of [^3H]-amezinium from rat occipitocortical slices treated with α -methyltyrosine, 645

—, effect on sympathetic neuroeffector transmission in mouse vas deferens, 365

α -Yohimbine see **Rauwolfscine**

(+)-Yohimbine, competition for [^3H]-prazosin and [^3H]-yohimbine binding sites in rat liver and human platelets, 359

[^3H]-yohimbine binding sites, competition of yohimbine isomers in human platelets, 359

Yohimbine stereoisomers, binding to adrenoceptors in rat liver and human platelets, 359

Z

Zinterol, chronotropic responses to and effect on cyclic adenosine 3',5'-monophosphate accumulation in rat heart cell culture, 717